- Geographically, where are the Hawaiian Islands? Pacific Ocean, West of California (Between North America & Asia)
- 2. Who controlled most of the land and businesses in Hawaii after the introduction of sugarcane in the 1830s?
  America
- What did King Kalakaua allow in 1887 in return for the renewal of the trade agreement allowing no tariffs on Hawaiian sugar? US to build a naval base at Pearl Harbor
- How did Hawaiian sugar planters plan to avoid the tariff when it was reinstated in the early 1890s? Had to drop prices
- What change did Queen Liliuokalani make when she came to the throne? She took away powers of American sugar planters
- 6. What was the response of the white planters? They overthrew her and established their own provisional government
- 7. When did Hawaii become a territory of the United States? 1900
- 8. What did Samoa give Americans in 1878? Special trading rights and permission to build a naval station at Pago Pago
- Why did the United States, Great Britain, and Germany meet in Berlin in 1899? To discuss how they
  would divide control of the Islands of Samoa
- What five nations had established spheres of influence in China by the late 1890s? Japan, Germany, Great Britain, France and Russia
- 11. Who proposed an Open Door policy for China? John Hay (UNITED STATES)
- 12. What was the Boxer Rebellion? Chinese militia (Boxers) rebelled and fought against foreign troops trying to open the door to China (Boxers are crushed)
- 13. What did the second Open Door policy stress? Maintaining China's independence and respecting its borders
- 14. What did Japan's disregard for the policy lead to? War with Russia and conflict with the US
- 15. What were the terms of the Treaty of Portsmouth? Japan needs to stop expansion
- 16. What did the San Francisco Board of Education do in 1906? Segregated schools for Asians

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#### Table of Contents Answer Key American History American Imperialism

- 1. Understanding the eBook Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - o The Rise of Digital Reading Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - $\circ\,$  Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Answer Key American History American Imperialism

- Personalized Recommendations
- Answer Key American History American Imperialism User Reviews and Ratings
- Answer Key American History American Imperialism and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Answer Key American History American Imperialism Free and Paid eBooks
  - Answer Key American History American Imperialism Public Domain eBooks
  - Answer Key American History American Imperialism eBook Subscription Services
  - Answer Key American History American Imperialism Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Answer Key American History American Imperialism eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Answer Key American History American Imperialism Compatibility with Devices
  - Answer Key American History American Imperialism Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Interactive Elements Answer Key American History American Imperialism
- 8. Staying Engaged with Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - $\circ$  Following Authors and Publishers Answer Key American History American Imperialism
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Answer Key American History American Imperialism
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Setting Reading Goals Answer Key American History American Imperialism
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Answer Key American History American Imperialism

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Answer Key American History American Imperialism
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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