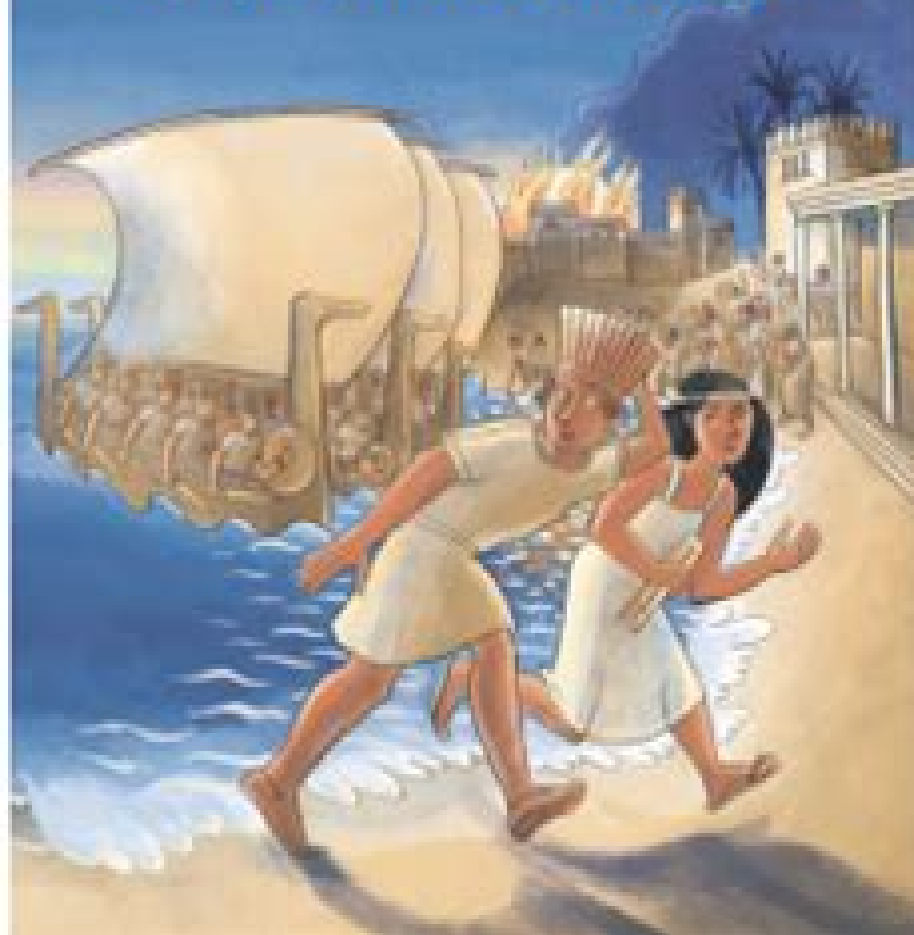


ERIC H. CLINE GLYNNIS FAWKES

1177 B.C.

A GRAPHIC HISTORY OF
THE YEAR CIVILIZATION COLLAPSED



1177 B C The Year Civilization Collapsed

Eric H. Cline



1177 B C The Year Civilization Collapsed:

1177 B.C. Eric H. Cline, 2014-03-23 A bold reassessment of what caused the Late Bronze Age collapse In 1177 B C marauding groups known only as the Sea Peoples invaded Egypt The pharaoh's army and navy managed to defeat them but the victory so weakened Egypt that it soon slid into decline as did most of the surrounding civilizations After centuries of brilliance the civilized world of the Bronze Age came to an abrupt and cataclysmic end Kingdoms fell like dominoes over the course of just a few decades No more Minoans or Mycenaeans No more Trojans Hittites or Babylonians The thriving economy and cultures of the late second millennium B C which had stretched from Greece to Egypt and Mesopotamia suddenly ceased to exist along with writing systems technology and monumental architecture But the Sea Peoples alone could not have caused such widespread breakdown How did it happen In this major new account of the causes of this First Dark Ages Eric Cline tells the gripping story of how the end was brought about by multiple interconnected failures ranging from invasion and revolt to earthquakes drought and the cutting of international trade routes Bringing to life the vibrant multicultural world of these great civilizations he draws a sweeping panorama of the empires and globalized peoples of the Late Bronze Age and shows that it was their very interdependence that hastened their dramatic collapse and ushered in a dark age that lasted centuries A compelling combination of narrative and the latest scholarship 1177 B C sheds new light on the complex ties that gave rise to and ultimately destroyed the flourishing civilizations of the Late Bronze Age and that set the stage for the emergence of classical Greece

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After 1177 B.C. Eric H. Cline, 2024-04-16 In this gripping sequel to his bestselling 1177 B C Eric Cline tells the story of what happened after the Bronze Age collapsed why some civilizations endured why some gave way to new ones and why some disappeared forever A landmark book lucid deep and insightful You cannot understand human civilization and self organization without studying what happened on before and after 1177 B C Nassim Nicholas Taleb bestselling author of The Black Swan At the end of the acclaimed history 1177 B C many of the Late Bronze Age civilizations of the Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean lay in ruins undone by invasion revolt natural disasters famine and the demise of international trade An interconnected world that had boasted major empires and societies relative peace robust commerce and monumental architecture was lost and the so called First Dark Age had begun Now in After 1177 B C Eric Cline tells the compelling story of what happened next over four centuries across the Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean world It is a story of resilience transformation and success as well as failures in an age of chaos and reconfiguration After 1177 B C tells how the collapse of powerful Late Bronze Age civilizations created new circumstances to which people and societies had to adapt Those that failed to adjust disappeared from the world stage while others transformed themselves resulting in a new world order that included Phoenicians Philistines Israelites Neo Hittites Neo

Assyrians and Neo Babylonians Taking the story up to the resurgence of Greece marked by the first Olympic Games in 776 B C the book also describes how world changing innovations such as the use of iron and the alphabet emerged amid the chaos Filled with lessons for today s world about why some societies survive massive shocks while others do not After 1177 B C reveals why this period far from being the First Dark Age was a new age with new inventions and new opportunities 1177 B.C. Eric H. Cline, Glynnis Fawkes, 2024-04-16 1177 B C is a spectacular achievement deftly adapted beautifully drawn and captivatingly colored by Glynnis Fawkes She doesn t just bring history alive she propels it across the page in an accessible gripping way Alison Bechdel New York Times bestselling author of Fun Home A beautiful full color graphic version of Eric Cline s bestselling 1177 B C adapted by award winning author illustrator Glynnis Fawkes Eric Cline s 1177 B C tells the story of one of history s greatest mysteries what caused the ancient civilizations of the Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean to collapse more than three thousand years ago bringing the Late Bronze Age to an abrupt end In this vivid and captivating full color graphic adaptation of the landmark book author illustrator Glynnis Fawkes invites us to follow two young friends living in the aftermath of the cataclysm as they unravel why it happened and reveal important lessons for today s interconnected and vulnerable world Pel a member of the marauding Sea Peoples and Shesha an Egyptian scribe visit the kingdoms of the Minoans Mycenaeans Hittites Canaanites Assyrians and Egyptians to explore the calamities that brought them down This graphic history depicts the people events art architecture and lands that Pel and Shesha encounter We witness the Sea Peoples battles on land and sea earthquakes on the Greek mainland droughts and famine in Anatolia invasions in north Syria and possible rebellions in Canaan Along the way we also learn about the assassination of a Hittite prince traveling to marry an Egyptian queen the sinking of a merchant ship laden with international goods and the return of a pair of sandals to Crete by the Babylonian king Hammurabi An entertaining adventure story this dazzling comic is also historically accurate and enlightening inviting readers of all ages to think about the surprising factors and theories that explain why societies whether ancient or modern die or survive when struck by catastrophes 1177 B.C. (eGalley) Eric H. Cline, How Worlds Collapse Miguel Centeno, Peter Callahan, Paul Larcey, Thayer Patterson, 2023-03-30 As our society confronts the impacts of globalization and global systemic risks such as financial contagion climate change and epidemics what can studies of the past tell us about our present and future How Worlds Collapse offers case studies of societies that either collapsed or overcame cataclysmic adversity The authors in this volume find commonalities between past civilizations and our current society tracing patterns strategies and early warning signs that can inform decision making today While today s world presents unique challenges many mechanisms dynamics and fundamental challenges to the foundations of civilization have been consistent throughout history highlighting essential lessons for the future Mahabharata War did happen but When?: Itihasa of Ancient Bharatavarsha B NANDA GOPAL, 2024-11-12 By end of July 2024 I gave a completion to my research on various topics which were intertwined to perfection Thus it made possible to write a book on one of my favourite topics of

discussion reflected in the book's title which had intrigued me since my school days I have done my best to logically break down my arguments and hypothesis and use maps and other pictorial references wherever required to make it more appealing for readers Ancillary reason for writing this book We do have a recorded ancient history of more than 1000 years Before Christ and it is a proud one No it did not start from the Mauryas as we were taught in our childhood but still had all hallmarks of an advanced civilization namely 1 Martial Prowess 2 Literature including sacred texts written in indigenously developed Brahmi Script 3 Religion as a way of life with righteousness as its core 4 Currency based trade instead of barter 5 Iron Metallurgy most advanced of its time e.g. Wootz steel swords 6 Earliest use of iron weapons 7 Ancient Port and Harbour It is Itihasa of our Bharatavarsha Take pride in it Archaeology, History, and Identity Formation in Ancient Israel Filip Čapek, 2024-07-01 When did Israel begin The origins of ancient Israel are shrouded in mystery and those hoping to explore the issue must utilize resources from three different fields archaeology epigraphy and biblical texts and then examine their interrelations while keeping in mind that the name Israel was not used to describe just one state but referred to numerous entities at different times This book attempts to provide a critical reading of Israel's history It is neither a harmonizing reading which takes the picture painted by texts as a given fact nor a reading supporting biblical texts with archaeological and epigraphic data instead it offers the reader multiple options to understand biblical narratives on a historical and theological level In addition to presenting the main currents in the field the book draws upon the latest discoveries from excavations in Israel to offer new hypotheses and reconstructions based on the interdisciplinary dialogue between biblical studies archaeology and history **Social Classes and Political Order in the Age of Data** Georges Kotrotsios, 2022-09-28 Our lives are changing today but what is the single most important factor driving these changes This question is crucial because attempting to answer it can guide us to an understanding of the processes that are impacting our societies The answer will of course come from the historians of the future but there is already no doubt that the advent of data is behind a radical shake up of our way of living Monetary assets infrastructure equipment and human labor all allow wealth to be created Data does too and it is reasonable to consider a new production factor in this regard data capital This book argues that this new production factor generates innumerable economic opportunities of a nature unthought of a mere twenty years ago These opportunities have led to the creation of a new social class composed of two subclasses data workers and data owners The emergence of this new class repositions existing classes including the traditional working class and the capitalist class creating strong divergences that threaten social cohesion What can we do to ensure cohesion and the proper functioning of society The book argues for the establishment of a regulatory framework and the institutions necessary if we are to open data up and where appropriate exchange and trade it all on a global scale In this regard the state today still playing its traditional role of framework setter and savior when crises loom can become an active economic player thus creating wealth for communities Script and Society Philip J. Boyes, 2021-03-15 By the 13th century BC the Syrian city of

Ugarit hosted an extremely diverse range of writing practices As well as two main scripts alphabetic and logographic cuneiform the site has also produced inscriptions in a wide range of scripts and languages including Hurrian Sumerian Hittite Egyptian hieroglyphs Luwian hieroglyphs and Cypriot Minoan This variety in script and language is accompanied by writing practices that blend influences from Mesopotamian Anatolian and Levantine traditions together with what seem to be distinctive local innovations Script and Society The Social Context of Writing Practices in Late Bronze Age Ugarit explores the social and cultural context of these complex writing traditions from the perspective of writing as a social practice It combines archaeology epigraphy history and anthropology to present a highly interdisciplinary exploration of social questions relating to writing at the site including matters of gender ethnicity status and other forms of identity the relationship between writing and place and the complex relationships between inscribed and uninscribed objects This forms a case study for a wider discussion of interdisciplinary approaches to the study of writing practices in the ancient world

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