



I COMPLEX NUMBERS



Let's Study

- A complex number (C.N.)
- Algebra of C.N.
- Geometrical Representation of C.N.
- Polar & Exponential form of C.N.
- De Moivre's Theorem.



Let's Recall

- Algebra of real numbers.
- Solution of linear and quadratic equations
- Representation of a real number on the number line
- Representation of point in a plane
- Trigonometrical ratios

Introduction:

Consider, the equation $x^2 + 1 = 0$. This equation has no solution in the set of real numbers because there is no real number whose square is -1 . We need to extend the set of real numbers to a larger set, which would include solutions of such equations.

We introduce a symbol i (greek letter iota) such that $i = \sqrt{-1}$ and $i^2 = -1$. i is called as an **imaginary unit** or an **imaginary number**.

Swiss mathematician Leonard Euler (1707-1783) was the first mathematician to introduce the symbol i with $i = \sqrt{-1}$ and $i^2 = -1$.

1.1 A Complex number :

1.1(a) Imaginary Number :

A number of the form bi , where $b \in \mathbb{R}$, $b \neq 0$, $i = \sqrt{-1}$ is called an imaginary number

Ex : $\sqrt{-25} = 5i, 2i, \frac{2}{7}i, -11i$ etc.

Note:

The number i satisfies following properties,

- $i \times 0 = 0$
- If $a \in \mathbb{R}$, then $\sqrt{-a^2} = \sqrt{i^2 a^2} = \pm ia$
- If $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$, and $a^2 = b^2$ then $a = b$

1.1 (b) Complex Number :

Definition : A number of the form $a+ib$, where $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ and $i = \sqrt{-1}$ with $i^2 = -1$ is called a complex number and is usually denoted by z .

That is $z = a+ib$, $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ and $i = \sqrt{-1}$

Here 'a' is called the real part of z and is denoted by **Re(z) or R(z)**. 'b' is called imaginary part of z and is denoted by **Im(z) or I(z)**

The set of complex numbers is denoted by $\mathbb{C}$

$\therefore \mathbb{C} = \{a+ib / a, b \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ and } i = \sqrt{-1}\}$

Ex :

z	$a+ib$	$\text{Re}(z)$	$\text{Im}(z)$
$2+4i$	$2+4i$	2	4
$5i$	$0+5i$	0	5
$3-4i$	$3-4i$	3	-4
$5+\sqrt{-16}$	$5+4i$	5	4
$2+\sqrt{5}i$	$2+\sqrt{5}i$	2	$\sqrt{5}$
$7+\sqrt{3}$	$(7+\sqrt{3})+0i$	$(7+\sqrt{3})$	0

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D Keegan



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Table of Contents 11th Maths State Board Guide

1. Understanding the eBook 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing 11th Maths State Board Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating 11th Maths State Board Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - 11th Maths State Board Guide Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Interactive Elements 11th Maths State Board Guide
8. Staying Engaged with 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 11th Maths State Board Guide
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 11th Maths State Board Guide
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 11th Maths State Board Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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