



ePartner

Service | Repair | Troubleshooting



Year: 1990-1992

Cadillac Allante
Workshop Service & Repair Manual

1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual

Chao Zhang



1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual:

Chilton's Auto Repair Manual 1989-1993 ,1992-10 Documents specifications repairs and servicing procedures for individual models and provides information on component repair and overhaul Chilton's Auto Repair Manual, 1988-1992 Jeff S. Chilton, Chilton Book Company, 1991 Information on repair replacement and adjustment for major components of American cars mass produced between 1988 and 1992 Chilton's Auto Repair Manual, 1991 Chilton Book Company, 1990

1989 Cadillac Allante Shop Manual Cadillac Motor Car Division, 2022-06-10 This 1989 Cadillac Allante Shop Manual is a high quality licensed PRINT reproduction of the service manual authored by Cadillac Motor Car Division and published by Detroit Iron This OEM factory manual is 8 5 x 11 inches paperback bound shrink wrapped and contains 1630 pages of comprehensive mechanical instructions with detailed diagrams photos and specifications for the mechanical components of your vehicle such as the engine transmission suspension brakes fuel exhaust steering electrical and drive line Service repair manuals were originally written by the automotive manufacturer to be used by their dealership mechanics The following 1989 Cadillac models are covered Allante This factory written Detroit Iron shop manual is perfect for the restorer or anyone working on one of these vehicles *Gale's Auto Sourcebook* ,1992 Guide to information on cars and light trucks

Chilton's Auto Repair Manual ,1993 Each edition includes information for that year and several previous years *Gale's Auto Sourcebook 2* Karen Hill, 1992-05 This book is designed to present in one convenient source comments published in periodicals about 325 automobile models manufactured since 1987 on a model by model basis These periodicals range from general interest to specialized sources as well as repair manuals and other publications related to the individual models

Motor Auto Repair Manual ,1994 **Chilton's General Motors Bonneville/LeSabre/Eighty-eight 1988-93 Repair Manual** ,1993 Covers all U S and Canadian models of Pontiac Bonneville Oldsmobile Eighty Eight and Buick LeSabre wiring and vacuum diagrams Cover **Cars & Parts** ,1998

Reviewing **1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

<https://legacy.tortoisemedia.com/files/browse/Documents/answers%20to%20vista%20higher%20learning.pdf>

Table of Contents 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual

1. Understanding the eBook 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Interactive Elements 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
8. Staying Engaged with 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from.

In conclusion, the ability to download 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual Books

What is a 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these

restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find 1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual :

answers to vista higher learning

~~antique bottles price guide~~

ap argumentative essay prompts

~~antique coal mining tools~~

~~ap biology chapter notes~~

answers to thomas calculus

~~aorn periop 101 study guide~~

~~antonio carraro 8400 srx manual~~

~~answers to wileyplus assignments~~

answers to the crucible act 1 quiz

~~aoe 2 strategy guide~~

~~ap bio lab 1 answers~~

anticipation guide lesson

~~ansys fluent udf manual~~

answers traveller studentbook b1

1989 Cadillac Allante Repair Manual :

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley - Oct 03 2022

web **vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley** author ben escherich from orientation sutd edu sg subject **vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley** keywords **language wiley second acquisition and vygotsky** created date

introducing second language acquisition perspectives and - Apr 09 2023

web it introduces a new structure featuring separate chapters on theoretical perspectives which cover past and present approaches as well as cognitive approaches new content also includes sections on skill acquisition theory translanguaging second language literacy development and multilingualism written in accessible

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley - Jan 06 2023

web vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley developmental psychology new world encyclopedia may 9th 2018 this field examines change across a broad range of topics including perceptual motor skills problem solving abilities acquisition of language moral understanding and identity formation

[vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley download](#) - Dec 05 2022

web 2 vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley 2021 07 09 language in this provocative book marysia johnson proposes a new model of second language acquisition sla a model that shifts the focus from language competence the ability to pass a language exam to language performance using language competently in real

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley online library - Oct 15 2023

web nov 5 2012 the far reaching influence that the russian psychologist lev vygotsky 1896 1934 has had on second language acquisition sla research is reflected in studies which emphasize the important role played by semiotic mediation in social interaction within social cultural physical and historical contexts the far reaching

[vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley online library](#) - Feb 24 2022

web nov 5 2012 the far reaching influence that the russian psychologist lev vygotsky 1896 1934 has had on second language acquisition sla research is reflected in studies which emphasize the important role played by semiotic mediation in social interaction within social cultural physical and historical contexts

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley - Nov 04 2022

web vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley language wikipedia may 6th 2018 language is a system that consists of the development acquisition maintenance and use of complex systems of communication particularly the human ability to do so and a language is any specific example of such a system free educational articles education

[pdf vygotsky and second language acquisition researchgate](#) - Aug 13 2023

web jun 15 2020 vygotsky and second language acquisition authors holbrook mahn university of new mexico hafiz fazalehaq university of new mexico abstract the work of lev s vygotsky 1896 1934 on the

sociocultural theory and second language acquisition - Mar 08 2023

web this research has focused on three general areas activity theory and the relevance of motives and goals for l2 learning the role of private speech in l2 learning and learning in the zone of proximal development these areas

vygotsky and second language acquisition researchgate - Jun 11 2023

web the far reaching influence that the russian psychologist lev s vygotsky 1896 1934 has had on second language acquisition sla research is reflected in studies which

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley online library - Sep 14 2023

web jun 15 2020 the methodological approach vygotsky developed to study the relationships between thinking and

language processes in the formation of this system can help inform investigations into the processes involved in acquiring and developing communicative capacity in a second language

[vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley wrbb neu](#) - May 30 2022

web this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley by online you might not require more mature to spend to go to the ebook instigation as skillfully as search for them in some cases you likewise pull off not discover the notice vygotsky and second language acquisition

academic partnerships announces acquisition of wiley university - Aug 01 2022

web nov 14 2023 acquisition will expand access to universities high quality high return on investment affordable and workforce relevant online education for students dallas academic partnerships ap a company that assists primarily regional public universities in expanding access and impact by supporting their online programs

increased din storage and Adic Adin ratio in the subsurface - Apr 28 2022

web nov 13 2023 state key laboratory of satellite ocean environment dynamics second institute of oceanography ministry of natural resources hangzhou china correspondence to j chen email protected contribution conceptualization supervision funding acquisition search for more papers by this author

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley online library - Mar 28 2022

web the far reaching influence that the russian psychologist lev vygotsky 1896 1934 has had on second language acquisition sla research is reflected in studies which emphasize the important role played by semiotic mediation in social interaction within social cultural physical and historical contexts

[vygotsky and second language acquisition academia edu](#) - Jul 12 2023

web view pdf the far reaching influence that the russian psychologist lev vygotsky 1896 1934 has had on second language acquisition sla research is reflected in studies which emphasize the important role played by

download solutions vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley - Sep 02 2022

web vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley the cognitive neuroscience of second language acquisition may 15 2020 this volume explores the cognitive neuroscience of second language acquisition from the perspectives of critical sensitive periods maturational effects individual differences neural regions involved and

on the implications of vygotskian concepts for second language - May 10 2023

web this paper represents an attempt to search for the implications of vygotsky's approach to the genesis of mind for second language acquisition sla in so doing the present author has adopted first a retrospective view what has already gone in the field of foreign language instruction and a

vygotsky and second language acquisition wiley download - Jun 30 2022

web second and foreign language learning through classroom interaction the handbook of advanced proficiency in second language acquisition sociocultural theory and language learning as performance

pero yo también estoy aprendiendo wiley online library - Feb 07 2023

web nov 9 2023 drawing on positioning theory and vygotsky s sociocultural theory of mind this study analyzes the discursive processes through which expert and novice positions are negotiated in heritage second language hl l2 learner interaction

volvo engine d7e service manual dhtauto com youtube - Jun 21 2023

web download or read volvo d7e engine manual pdf ebook epub mobi page 1 page 2 volvo d7e engine manual

volvo truck wiring diagrams and workshop manual - Nov 14 2022

web d7e ebe3 volvo d7e ebe3 diesel engine spare parts catalog 285042 d7e gce3 volvo d7e gce3 diesel engine spare parts catalog 285043 d7e lae3 volvo d7e lae3

Двигатель d7e руководство по ремонту - Jan 04 2022

engine description service repair manual - Sep 24 2023

web 200 profile exc ec290b lc gb engine description volvo d7d the engine is a 6 cylinder 4 stroke direct injected turbocharged air to air aftercooled water cooled

d7e pdf scribd - Jan 16 2023

web professional workshop manuals for all types of vehicles includes detailed information easy to understand diagrams and schematics for repairs services and maintenance

volvo engine d7e service manual automotive - Feb 17 2023

web 1 place the machine in the service position refer to service position notice never adjust the valves with the engine running as the valves may strike the piston and cause

[d7e pdf bearing mechanical cylinder engine](#) - Jul 22 2023

web jul 11 2019 dhtauto volvo service manual link to view details and download dhtauto com dht threads volvo engine d7e service manual 68173 contact us m dhta

volvo d7 series manuals and user guides engine trucks - Aug 11 2022

web volvo engine d7e service manual content motor d7e df service manual language spanish format pdf size 4 02 mb page 44

volvo manuals workshop service fault codes wiring diagrams - Dec 15 2022

web brands volvo manuals engine volvo d7 series volvo d7 series manuals user guides user manuals guides and specifications for your volvo d7 series engine trucks

manuals handbooks volvo penta - Jun 09 2022

web may 6 2021 Содержание Диагностика двигателя d7e240 г Санкт Петербург РФ volvo fl и fe с 2006 г двигатель d7e
Руководство по ремонту и техническому

workshop manual mechanical service repair electrical diagram - Nov 02 2021

volvo d7e engine service workshop manual - Sep 12 2022

web operation and maintenance manual for engines volvo d7 d12 download free download 1 44 mb categories manuals
engines engines volvo engine volvo d7 engine

volvo d7e engine manual pdf free pdf manuals - Apr 19 2023

web tightening torques see torque chart in service manual under specifications wheel nuts front rear nm lbf ft 600 50 443 37
service capacities litres us gal

volvo ce engine manuals parts catalogs - Jul 10 2022

web the service and maintenance of the d7 power generation engines are made simple by designing easily accessible service
points which are extremely valuable in tight

operation and maintenance manual for engines volvo d7 d12 - May 08 2022

web professional workshop manuals for all types of vehicles includes detailed information easy to understand diagrams and
schematics for repairs services and maintenance

volvo d7e engine service manual - Dec 03 2021

volvo trucks service manual ewd wiring diagrams - Mar 06 2022

d7 power generation engine volvo penta - Feb 05 2022

valves adjusting d7e pdf valve screw scribd - Oct 13 2022

web access the entire collection of manuals and handbooks for your engines and products through volvo penta connect with
just one click you can view the full collection of

volvo d7e engine manual pdf computing and information - May 20 2023

web volvo d7e engine manual the preview only show first 10 pages of manuals please download to view the full documents
loading preview please wait submitted by

wheel loader l120e 2 engine pdf manufactured goods - Mar 18 2023

web aug 17 2021 vovlo tad650ve tad660ve tad734ge tad750ve tad760ve workshop manual volvo vn vhd trucks service

repair manual from aug 1996

volvo d7 d12 service manual manualmachine com - Aug 23 2023

web d7e free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free volvo d7e engine assembly manual

volvo engine d7e service manual automotive library - Apr 07 2022

web professional workshop manuals for all types of vehicles includes detailed information easy to understand diagrams and schematics for repairs services and maintenance

purple rain lyrics prince youtube - Jun 10 2023

web may 20 2020 purple rain lyrics prince josh castro 3 93k subscribers subscribe 2 2m views 3 years ago purplerain prince lyrics purple rain by prince more more purple rain by prince

purple rain album wikipedia - May 09 2023

web the music on purple rain is generally regarded as the most pop oriented of prince s career though a number of elements point towards the more experimental records prince would release after purple rain

prince the revolution purple rain official video hd - Aug 12 2023

web purple rain all rights belong to their respective owners digitally remastered and ai full hd 1080 upscaled follow prince prince com store store prince

prince purple reign 2017 imdb - Sep 01 2022

web apr 4 2017 prince purple reign directed by nick randall in recent times music lovers have been confounded with the tragic and shocking news that some of their most beloved stars had passed away in controversial circumstances

prince and the revolution purple rain lyrics genius lyrics - Apr 08 2023

web verse 1 i never meant to cause you any sorrow i never meant to cause you any pain i only wanted one time to see you laughing pre chorus i only wanted to see you laughing in the purple rain

purple reign prince tribute tickets ticketmaster - Jan 25 2022

web oct 12 2023 buy purple reign prince tribute tickets from the official ticketmaster com site find purple reign prince tribute tour schedule concert details reviews and photos

a taster of prince a purple reign bbc - Nov 03 2022

web nov 23 2011 a taster of prince a purple reign a documentary film which explores how prince showman artist enigma revolutionised the perception of black music in the 1980s with worldwide hits such

prince purple reign amazon com - Mar 27 2022

web prince purple reign his influence is unparalleled and his legacy will live on through his inspirational music in this fascinating documentary we take an in depth look into the life and times of one of music s greatest performers prince 40

imdb 7 3 45min 2017 13

[purple reign world s 1 prince tribute show](#) - Jun 29 2022

web award winning prince tribute show purple reign featuring jason tenner as prince returns you to the era and blistering performances that made the artist an international superstar from humble beginnings in small unlv college clubs to late night t v purple reign has risen to international acclaim and recognition as the world s 1

[bbc two prince and the revolution live](#) - Dec 04 2022

web jun 3 2023 the film features smash hits from the legendary prince albums purple rain controversy and 1999 including a mind bending 18 minute version of the song purple rain show less available now

purple reign show wikipedia - Feb 23 2022

web purple reign is a tribute show featuring the music of prince it has been performed mainly at casinos in the las vegas area jason tenner produces and stars in the show history the act originated out of the mothership connection a 1970s funk tribute band in which tenner played in the mid 1990s 1

[prince purple reign full movie youtube](#) - Jul 31 2022

web aug 23 2017 in recent times music lovers have been confounded with the tragic and shocking news that some of their most beloved stars had passed away in controversial c

prince purple reign the definitive tribute to a musical icon - Jan 05 2023

web aug 15 2023 key takeaways prince was an iconic artist known for his electrifying performances innovative music and unparalleled style his 1984 album purple rain catapulted him to global stardom earning him two grammy awards and an academy award

[prince purple reign apple tv](#) - May 29 2022

web prince purple reign available on qello concerts pluto tv prime video tubi tv itunes in recent times music lovers have been confounded with the tragic and shocking news that some of their most beloved stars had passed away in

[purple rain song wikipedia](#) - Feb 06 2023

web the basic tracks for three songs were used on the purple rain soundtrack purple rain i would die 4 u and baby i m a star prince performed overdubs while working at sunset sound in los angeles from august to september 1983

prince and the revolution purple rain live in syracuse youtube - Sep 13 2023

web official video of prince purple rain live at carrier dome in syracuse ny on march 30 1985 original released on prince the revolution live 1986 2020 audio remaster by bernie grundman

purple rain film wikipedia - Oct 02 2022

web purple rain is a 1984 american rock musical drama film scored by and starring prince in his acting debut developed to

showcase his talents it contains several concert sequences featuring prince and his band the new power generation the film is directed by albert magnoli who later became prince s manager from a screenplay by magnoli and william blinn the

prince purple reign reelz - Apr 27 2022

web prince purple reign takes you from the very beginning through to the events leading up to and surrounding his sudden death and pays tribute to his illustrious career which spanned more than four decades

purple rain youtube - Jul 11 2023

web oct 6 2023 provided to youtube by rhino warner records purple rain prince the new power generation purple rain 1984 npg records inc under exclusive license to warner records inc featured vocalist

prince a purple reign documentary youtube - Mar 07 2023

web may 9 2016 subscribe 404k views 7 years ago documentary film which explores how prince showman artist enigma revolutionised the perception of black music in the 1980s with worldwide hits such as