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# Continued Fractions and Probability Estimations in Shor's Algorithm: A Detailed and Self-Contained Treatise

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Abstract: Shor's algorithm for prime factorization is a hybrid algorithm consisting of a quantum part and a classical part. The main focus of the classical part is a continued fraction analysis. The presentation of this is often short, pointing to text books on number theory. In this contribution, we present the relevant results and proofs from the theory of continued fractions in detail (even in more detail than in text books), filling the gap to allow a complete comprehension of Shor's algorithm. Similarly, we provide a detailed computation of the estimation of the probability that convergents will provide the period required for determining a prime factor.

Keywords: quantum algorithms; quantum computing; continued fractions; hybrid quantum algorithms

#### 1. Introduction

Shor's algorithm [1] for prime factorization is generally considered as a major milestone and a breakthrough in quantum computing: it solves a practically very relevant problem (which is, e.g., an underpinning of cryptography) with an exponential speedup compared to classical methods.

The algorithm is based on the fact that determining a divisor and finally a prime factor of a natural number  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  can be reduced to finding the period p of the modular exponentiation function  $f(x) = a^n modn$  for an a with 0 < a < n (see Section 3.2.1).

The overall algorithm is hybrid, consisting of classical computations and a quantum computation. The classical computations are computing greatest common divisors with the Euclidian algorithm, and perform a continuous fraction analysis. A detailed discussion of the latter is one of the two foci of this contribution (see Section 2).

The quantum part mainly consists of: (ii) creating an entangled state based on an oracle computing the modular exponentiation function f above, (ii) performing a quantum Fourier transform (QFT) on this state, and (iii) measuring it. The oracle produces the following state:

$$|a\rangle|b\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}\sum_{x=0}^{N-1}|x\rangle|f(x)\rangle$$
 (1)

After applying the quantum Fourier transform and a measurement, the first part (i.e., the la)-part) of the quantum register is in state

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{NA}}\sum_{j=0}^{A-1}\omega_N^{(py)}|y\rangle$$
(2)

In this state, the searched period p already appears in its amplitude. The measured value y can then be used with high probability (see Section 3.4, Theorem 16) to compute the period p of the modular exponentiation function f by analyzing the convergents of a continued fraction (see Section 3.4.1) and finally, based on the period, a prime factor (see



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