



Anaerobic Laboratory Manual

**Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University. Anaerobe Laboratory**



Anaerobic Laboratory Manual:

Laboratory Methods in Anaerobic Bacteriology V. R. Dowell, 1981 *Anaerobe Laboratory Manual* Lillian V. Holdeman, W. E. C. Moore, 1972 **Manual for the Determination of the Clinical Role of Anaerobic Microbiology** Lorraine S. Gall, 2018-01-18 Clinicians are becoming more aware and concerned about anaerobic bacterial infections as more is learned about these anaerobic bacteria An attempt will be made in this manual to provide the information to perform an evaluation for each individual laboratory concerning the possible addition of the routine culture of anaerobe to their laboratory analysis of body fluids and tissue specimens *Anaerobe Laboratory Manual* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. Anaerobe Laboratory, 1977 **Laboratory Methods in Anaerobic Bacteriology, NCDC Laboratory Manual** United States. Public Health Service, 1968 Anaerobe Laboratory manual Lillian V. Holdeman, 1973

Anaerobic Bacteria Dwight W. Lambe, 2012-12-06 A symposium seems an appropriate vehicle to review recent as well as new data on important topics It is therefore our goal to present a symposium on selected topics of importance every three years Some topics will be updated and new topics will be presented A vast amount of information has been accumulated over the past ten years on the significance of anaerobic bacteria in infectious diseases This symposium was organized to discuss laboratory aspects normal flora pathogenicity serology and the patients immune response to anaerobic infection Important information on the patients immune response and serology of anaerobes which has accumulated over the last few years made these topics an important part of the symposium Development of serological diagnostic tests undoubtedly will provide quicker and less expensive identification of certain anaerobic species in the future Utilization of the patients immune response to anaerobic septicemia has the potential of providing a diagnosis of the causative agent within 24 hours after onset of symptoms The development of such diagnostic methods and the use of these methods in the clinical laboratory in the future would provide rapid diagnostic information to the clinician on these life threatening infections *Campylobacter* was included in the symposium to emphasize the important role of this organism in human acute gastroenteritis The pathogenesis of *Campylobacter* in gastroenteritis has been recognized in certain European countries since 1972 although we have recognized the importance of *Campylobacter* gastroenteritis in the United States only within the past two years

Anaerobic Bacteria K. T. Holland, 2013-03-13 This book is appropriate for advanced undergraduate students of microbiology and biological sciences in universities and colleges as well as for research workers entering the field and requiring a broad contemporary view of anaerobic bacteria and associated concepts Obligate anaerobes together with microaerophiles are characterized by their sensitivity to oxygen This dictates specialized laboratory methods a fact which has led to many students being less familiar with anaerobes than their distribution and importance would warrant The metabolic strategies such as methanogenesis anoxygenic photosynthesis and diverse fermentative pathways which do not have equivalents in aerobic bacteria also make anaerobes worthy of attention In these limited pages an attempt has been made to cover the

varied aspects of anaerobic bacteria and a bibliography has been included which will allow individual topics to be pursued in greater detail We are grateful to Mrs Winifred Webster and Mrs Hilary Holdsworth for typing the manuscript and to the Leeds University Audio Visual Service for preparing the figures Finally our thanks go to the students postgraduates and wives who read and criticized the manuscript

Anaerobic Infections Itzhak Brook, 2007-09-26 With new infectious agents antibiotics and instances of antimicrobial resistance constantly on the horizon this field is an ever growing discipline that requires constant vigilance This book responds to burgeoning growth in the field and provides a comprehensive and expert armamentarium of guidelines for the treatment and diagnosis of the entire field

Laboratory Manual for Exercise Physiology G. Gregory Haff, Charles Dumke, 2021-06 Laboratory Manual for Exercise Physiology Second Edition With HKPropel Access provides guided opportunities for students to translate their scientific understanding of exercise physiology into practical applications in a variety of settings Written by experts G Gregory Haff and Charles Dumke the text builds upon the success of the first edition with full color images and the addition of several new online interactive lab activities The revitalized second edition comprises 16 laboratory chapters that offer a total of 49 lab activities Each laboratory chapter provides a complete lesson including objectives definitions of key terms and background information that sets the stage for learning Each lab activity supplies step by step procedures providing guidance for those new to lab settings so that they may complete the procedures New features and updates in this edition include the following Related online learning tools delivered through HKPropel that contain 10 interactive lab activities with video to enhance student learning and simulate the experience of performing the labs in the real world A completely new laboratory chapter on high intensity fitness training that includes several popular intermittent fitness tests that students can learn to perform and interpret An appendix that helps estimate the oxygen cost of walking running and cycling New research and information pertaining to each laboratory topic A lab activity finder that makes it easy to locate specific tests In addition to the interactive lab activities which are assignable and trackable by instructors HKPropel also offers students electronic versions of individual and group data sheets of standards and norms question sets to help students better understand laboratory concepts and case studies with answers to further facilitate real world application Chapter quizzes assessments that are automatically graded may also be assigned by instructors to test comprehension of critical concepts Organized in a logical progression the text builds upon the knowledge students acquire as they advance Furthermore the text provides multiple lab activities and includes an equipment list at the beginning of each activity allowing instructors flexibility in choosing the lab activities that will best work in their facility *Laboratory Manual for Exercise Physiology* Second Edition With HKPropel Access exposes students to a broad expanse of tests that are typically performed in an exercise physiology lab and that can be applied to a variety of professional settings As such the text serves as a high quality resource for basic laboratory testing procedures used in assessing human performance health and wellness Note A code for accessing HKPropel is not included with this ebook but may be purchased

separately *Anaerobe Laboratory Manual* Lillian V. Holdeman, 1971 *Recent Advances in Anaerobic Bacteriology* B.S. Drasar, B.I. Duerden, Michael J. Hudson, R.J. Lysons, 2012-12-06 The Anaerobe Discussion Group ADG organised has four International College Symposia all at Churchill Cambridge The first was held in July 1979 the second in July 1981 the third in July 1983 and this the fourth on July 26-28th 1985 The proceedings of each of these meetings have been published see below As on previous occasions the scientific programme was designed appeal to the wide range of interests represented by ADG members The meeting was attended by delegates from all over the world including medical microbiologists veterinarians dentists biochemists geneticists and scientists from several other disciplines all of whom share a common interest in anaerobic microorganisms The interchange of scientific information and ideas between the delegates in such pleasant surroundings was as always a valuable and rewarding experience Unlike previous Biennial Symposia in the series this meeting was sponsored by a number of companies rather than by a single sponsor Despite some initial concern by the organising committee this arrangement worked well and we are extremely grateful to all the companies who supported the meeting so generously The names of the sponsors are listed individually in the acknowledgements section We were also very pleased to welcome those companies who took part in the Trade Show during the meeting This book contains the papers given by invited contributors followed by abstracts poster of the demonstration presented at the meeting **Practical Handbook of Microbiology** William M. O'Leary, 1989-06-30 This handy quick reference is a condensed version of the larger more voluminous CRC Handbook of Microbiology This one volume handbook features the most generally useful and essential data taken from its eight volume predecessor *The Prokaryotes* Stanley Falkow, Eugene Rosenberg, Karl-Heinz Schleifer, Erko Stackebrandt, 2006-10-11 The revised Third Edition of *The Prokaryotes* acclaimed as a classic reference in the field offers new and updated articles by experts from around the world on taxa of relevance to medicine ecology and industry Entries combine phylogenetic and systematic data with insights into genetics physiology and application Existing entries have been revised to incorporate rapid progress and technological innovation The new edition improves on the lucid presentation logical layout and abundance of illustrations that readers rely on adding color illustration throughout Expanded to seven volumes in its print form the new edition adds a new searchable online version *Manual Clinical Role of Anaerobic Microbiology* Lorraine S. Gall, Phyllis E. Riely, 1981-07-24 Clinicians are becoming more aware and concerned about anaerobic bacterial infections as more is learned about these anaerobic bacteria An attempt will be made in this manual to provide the information to perform an evaluation for each individual laboratory concerning the possible addition of the routine culture of anaerobe to their laboratory analysis of body fluids and tissue specimens Clinical Microbiology Procedures Handbook, Multi-Volume Amy L. Leber, Carey-Ann D. Burnham, 2024-11-13 Gold Standard consensus based procedures from the experts The Clinical Microbiology Procedures Handbook 5th edition provides those engaged in microbial analysis of clinical specimens with procedures for the detection identification and characterization of microorganisms

involved in human infections This unique and valuable collection of step by step descriptions of the numerous testing modalities used in the clinical microbiology laboratory was written and edited by highly knowledgeable laboratorians The 5th edition features two new sections one on blood cultures and one on MALDI TOF MS and the sections on molecular diagnostics virology and serology were extensively revised and updated Presented over multiple volumes this handbook enables laboratory staff to perform all analyses including appropriate quality control recommendations from the receipt of the specimen through processing testing interpretation presentation of the final report and subsequent consultation If you are looking for online access to the latest from this reference or site access for your lab please visit www.wiley.com/learn/clinmicronow

CRC Handbook Series in Clinical Laboratory Science Alexander Von Graevenitz,1977

Principles and Practice of Clinical Bacteriology Stephen Gillespie,Peter M. Hawkey,2006-05-12 Since the publication of the last edition of Principles and Practice of Clinical Bacteriology our understanding of bacterial genetics and pathogenicity has been transformed due to the availability of whole genome sequences and new technologies such as proteomics and transcriptomics The present completely revised second edition of this greatly valued work has been developed to integrate this new knowledge in a clinically relevant manner Principles and Practice of Clinical Bacteriology Second Edition provides the reader with invaluable information on the parasitology pathogenesis epidemiology and treatment strategies for each pathogen while offering a succinct outline of the best current methods for diagnosis of human bacterial diseases With contributions from an international team of experts in the field this book is an invaluable reference work for all clinical microbiologists infectious disease physicians public health physicians and trainees within these disciplines

Thermophilic Anaerobes Sean Michael Scully,Johann Orlygsson,2023-11-13 Hot environments are diverse environments that harbor a wide variety of anaerobic microorganisms Although the existence of thermophilic microorganisms has been known for over a century it is only since the 1970s that warm environments inhabited by thermophiles have been studied in more detail While aerobic thermophiles have received most of the interest thermophilic anaerobes have received less attention This book provides a comprehensive overview of the fundamental aspects of thermophilic anaerobes from their environments to their applications in biotechnology The book is divided into three parts 1 a general overview of thermophilic anaerobes their history environments and phylogenetic relationships 2 physiological aspects of thermophilic anaerobes and their mechanisms of thermal adaptation and 3 the biotechnological applications of thermophiles for the production of biofuels and other chemical building blocks as well as their applications in specific industries This comprehensive and up to date book Thermophilic anaerobes Phylogeny Physiology and Biotechnological Applications is a valuable resource for experienced researchers and early career scientists alike who want to learn more about this exciting and developing field

EDRO SARAP Research Technical Reports ,1979

The Enigmatic Realm of **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

https://legacy.tortoisemedia.com/results/publication/index.jsp/13_Hp_Briggs_And_Stratton_Engine_Manual.pdf

Table of Contents **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**

1. Understanding the eBook **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**
 - The Rise of Digital Reading **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual**
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual** User Reviews and Ratings
 - **Anaerobic Laboratory Manual** and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Anaerobic Laboratory Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Anaerobic Laboratory Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Interactive Elements Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
8. Staying Engaged with Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Anaerobic Laboratory Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Anaerobic Laboratory Manual has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Anaerobic Laboratory Manual has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Anaerobic Laboratory Manual provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Anaerobic Laboratory Manual has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Anaerobic Laboratory Manual. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Anaerobic Laboratory Manual. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Anaerobic Laboratory Manual, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Anaerobic

Laboratory Manual has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Anaerobic Laboratory Manual Books

What is a Anaerobic Laboratory Manual PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Anaerobic Laboratory Manual PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Anaerobic Laboratory Manual PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Anaerobic Laboratory Manual PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Anaerobic Laboratory Manual PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific

software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Anaerobic Laboratory Manual :

13 hp briggs and stratton engine manual

120 solved surveying problems for the california

11th grade grammar diagnostic test

~~12th commerce guide~~

12 step meeting attendance form

115 2 cycle mercury manual

115 tohatsu shop manual

1113 science 201papers

12 1 introduction to sequences practice b

10th english master guide full

~~1100 neuroanatomy mcqs with answers~~

~~11th maths guide volume 1~~

110 ejercicios comprension lectora santillana

12th science exam paper answer key 23

112 biology study guide answers

Anaerobic Laboratory Manual :

Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... Written in clear and concise prose, Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter is an invaluable resource for any technical recruiter. Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter, ... Written in clear and concise prose, Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter is an invaluable resource for any technical recruiter. Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter: A Technical Skills Primer ... This guidebook for technical recruiters is an essential resource for those who ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... This technical skills primer focuses on technology fundamentals-from basic programming terms to big data vocabulary, network lingo, operating system jargon, and ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter Sign up. Jump to ratings and reviews. Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter: A Technical Skills Primer. Obi Ogbanufe. 4.00. 105 ratings11 reviews. Technology Made Simple for the

Technical Recruiter Jul 9, 2010 — This guidebook for technical recruiters is an essential resource for those who are serious about keeping their skills up-to-date in the ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... This technical skills primer focuses on technology fundamentals—from basic programming terms to big data vocabulary, network lingo, operating system jargon, and ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... This technical skills primer focuses on technology fundamentals—from basic programming terms to big data vocabulary, network lingo, operating system jargon, and ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... It is designed to equip recruiters with the necessary knowledge and understanding of technical roles, skills, and requirements. This book is not only a primer ... Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter ... Buy the book Technology Made Simple for the Technical Recruiter, Second Edition: A Technical Skills Primer by obi ogbanufe at Indigo. Section 11-3: Exploring Mendelian Genetics Flashcards All genes show simple patterns of dominant and recessive alleles. Description: One allele is not completely dominant over another. The heterozygous phenotype ... 11-4 Meiosis (Answers to Exploring Mendelian Genetics ... Genes for different traits can segregate independently during the formation of gametes. dominant recessive false. 10. codominance multiple ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Flashcards the inheritance of biological characteristics is determined by genes that are passed from parents to their offspring in organisms that reproduce sexually Exploring Mendelian Genetics Exploring Mendelian Genetics. Section 11-3. Independent Assortment. In a two-factor cross, Mendel followed_____ different genes as they passed from one ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Mendel crossed the heterozygous F1 plants (RrYy) with each other to determine if the alleles would segregate from each other in the F2 generation. RrYy × RrYy. 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics What is the difference between incomplete dominance and codominance? • Incomplete dominance = heterozygous phenotype is somewhere in between the 2. Section 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Section 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics. (pages 270-274). Key Concepts. • What is the principle of independent assortment? • What inheritance patterns exist ... Answers For CH 11, 13, 14 Reading Handout Section 11—3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics 9. What was the ratio of Mendel's F2 generation for the two-factor cross? (pages 270-274) 10. Complete the Punnett ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Aug 14, 2014 — 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics. Key Concepts: What is the principle of independent assortment? What inheritance patterns exist aside from ... Answers to All Questions and Problems Aug 14, 2015 — CHAPTER 1. 1.1 In a few sentences, what were Mendel's key ideas about inheritance? ANS: Mendel postulated transmissible factors—genes—to. Tatterhood and Other Tales “Tatterhood,” a Norwegian tale, is the first of 25 folk tales of brave, smart, and strong girls and women from collected, edited, and adapted from Africa, the ... Tatterhood and Other Tales by Ethel Johnston Phelps These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females—decisive heroes of ... Tatterhood and other tales: Stories of magic and adventure “Tatterhood,” a Norwegian tale, is the first of 25 folk tales of brave, smart, and strong girls and women from collected,

edited, and adapted from Africa, the ... Tatterhood and Other Tales: Stories of Magic and Adventure These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females--decisive heroes of ... Tatterhood and Other Tales book by Ethel Johnston Phelps These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females--decisive heroes of ... Tatterhood Jul 12, 2016 — In every story, Tatterhood highlights the power of folklore and fairytales to hold up a mirror to our own humanity, reflecting back a glittering ... Tatterhood and Other Tales - Softcover These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females—decisive heroes of ... Tatterhood and Other Tales by Ethel Johnston Phelps These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females—decisive heroes of ... Tatterhood and other tales : stories of magic and adventure A collection of traditional tales from Norway, England, China, and many other countries. Tatterhood and Other Tales These twenty-five traditional tales come from Asia, Europe, Africa, and the Americas. All the central characters are spirited females--decisive heroes of ...