

ALGJEBRA 1

USHTRIME E PROBLEME TE ZGJIDHURA

- GRUPET
- UNAZAT
- MODULET
- FUSHAT
- TEORIA GALUA
- ZBATIME

BASHKIM GAZIDEDE

Shtëpia Botuese

Copyright © 2006.
Të gjitha të drejtat janë të rezervuara. Nuk lejohet shpërndarimi në
asnjë mënyrë apo formë, pa leje ose shkëmbim të autorit.

ISBN 99943-862-0-4

Shtypur në shtypshkronjën ILAR

PERMBYFTJA E LIBRIT

KAPITULLI 1 Niveli i Thirrshorë, 1	
A1. Rëndësia	1
A2. Relativiteti	2
A3. Përkufizimi (Funksioni)	3
A4. Teorema e Përkufizimit	4
A5. Llogaritja	5
KAPITULLI 2 Niveli i Plotë, 99	
A1. Niveli i Thirrshorë	99
A2. Aritmetika e Modulare	100
KAPITULLI 3 Grupet, 127	
A1. Grupet Niveli i Thirrshorë	127
A2. Grupet e Çështjes	128
A3. Niveli i Thirrshorë	129
A4. Niveli i Thirrshorë e Grupet	130
A5. Konjuguesit e Grupet	131
A6. Niveli i Thirrshorë e Grupet e Përkufizimit dhe Niveli i Thirrshorë	132
A7. Grupet e Përkufizimit	133
A8. Grupet e Përkufizimit	134
A9. Grupet e Përkufizimit	135
KAPITULLI 4 Unazat, 145	
A1. Niveli i Thirrshorë	145
A2. Niveli i Thirrshorë dhe Unazat	146
A3. Niveli i Thirrshorë e Unazat	147
A4. Niveli i Thirrshorë dhe Unazat	148
A5. Unazat e Përkufizimit	149
A6. Unazat e Përkufizimit (Përkufizimi) dhe Unazat	150
KAPITULLI 5 Modulet, 145	
A1. Përkufizimi e Modulet, Niveli i Thirrshorë	145
KAPITULLI 6 Fushat dhe Teoria Galua, 179	
A1. Fushat, Niveli i Thirrshorë	179
A2. Zgjidhja e Ekuacionit	180
A3. Niveli i Thirrshorë e Teoria Galua, Përkufizimi e Teoria Galua	181

Algjebra 2 Ushtrime

Lial, Hornsby, McGinnis



Algjebra 2 Ushtrime:

Bibliografia kombëtare e Republikës Popullore Socialiste të Shqipërisë, 1983 Leksione të algjebërës lineare
Tony Shaska, 2014-12-20 Leksione të algjebërës lineare për student të vitit të parë ose të dytë në degë të shkencave dhe inxhinjerisë
Fjalor enciklopedik shqiptar: N-Zh dhe një shtojcë, 2009 **Национальная библиография Н.Р.А**, 1976 Kalkulus
dhe Gjeometri Analitike Tanush Shaska, 2019-05-01 Ky tekst lindi nga leksionet e mia të Kalkulusit gjat 20 viteve të fundit
Botimi i parë 2010 përmbante vetëm kapituj 1-11 pra atëherë quhet Kalkulus I dhe Kalkulus II Të rehatë e kësaj botimi në lidhje me
botimin e parë janë se një pjesë e madhe e kalkulusit I dhe II janë rishikuar Ky libër përmban një komponent më të madh të gjeometrisë
analitike jo vetëm në krahasim me botimin e parë por edhe me do libër tipik Kalkulusi Kjo duhet të bëjë kalimin nga gjeometria
analitike e shkollës së mesme tek ky libër pa asnjë vështirësi për shumicën e gjimnazistëve Pjesa e re që është shtuar në këtë libër janë
kapitujt 12-17 Kjo pjesë jep një hyrje të shkurtër mbi funksionet me shumë ndryshore funksionet vektoriale dhe kalkulusi vektorial
Është pjesa që lidhet direkt me Fizikën dhe inxhinjerinë Buchneuerscheinungen aus den Volksdemokratischen Ländern,
Bibliografia e Republikës Popullore të Shqipërisë, 1960 **Bibliografia kombëtare e librit që botohet në**
Republikën e Shqipërisë, 2003 Национальная библиография книги, которая издается в НСР Албании, 1990
Index translationum, 1977 **Algebra 2 and Trigonometry** Mary P. Dolciani, Houghton Mifflin Company, 1980
Working Out with Algebra 2 Keith A. Holbrook, 1992-11-01 **Algebra 2** Lial, Hornsby, McGinnis,

Reviewing **Algjebra 2 Ushtrime**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Algjebra 2 Ushtrime**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

<https://legacy.tortoisemedia.com/results/scholarship/Documents/1experiments%20in%20the%20philosophy%20of%20everyday%20life.pdf>

Table of Contents Algjebra 2 Ushtrime

1. Understanding the eBook Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime User Reviews and Ratings

- Algjebra 2 Ushtrime and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Algjebra 2 Ushtrime Free and Paid eBooks
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime Public Domain eBooks
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime eBook Subscription Services
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Algjebra 2 Ushtrime eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime Compatibility with Devices
 - Algjebra 2 Ushtrime Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Interactive Elements Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
- 8. Staying Engaged with Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Setting Reading Goals Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Algjebra 2 Ushtrime
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Algebra 2 Ushtrime Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Algebra 2 Ushtrime has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Algebra 2 Ushtrime has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Algebra 2 Ushtrime provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Algebra 2 Ushtrime has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Algebra 2 Ushtrime. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Algebra 2 Ushtrime. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Algebra 2 Ushtrime, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability

to download Algebra 2 Ushtrime has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Algebra 2 Ushtrime Books

1. Where can I buy Algebra 2 Ushtrime books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Algebra 2 Ushtrime book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Algebra 2 Ushtrime books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Algebra 2 Ushtrime audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores.

Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Algjebra 2 Ushtrime books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Algjebra 2 Ushtrime :

1experiments in the philosophy of everyday life

~~1gr fe spees~~

~~199nissan stanza repair guide~~

199nissan civilian wiring diagram

~~199toyota 22r engine~~

~~1mao 1h 6 november 2012 mark scheme~~

~~200 hpdi service manual~~

~~1tangent practice intersect circles~~

~~199ford expedition timing belt~~

~~19saturn owners manual~~

~~200 efi mercury outboard~~

2000 bmw 328i owners manual 20601

~~1ma0 2f 13 june 2014~~

~~1kz te engine repair manual pd~~

~~2000 2004 honda rc51 service repair manual~~

Algjebra 2 Ushtrime :

~~how to write a motivation letter in germany iamexpat in germany - Sep 19 2023~~

~~18 february 2021 by andrei kurtuy struggling to write your motivation letter novoréssumé the online resume builder and creator of stand out motivation letter templates share their top tips for creating a killer letter here s how to show that you re~~

the right candidate for the position

motivation letter in german deutsch wtf - Mar 13 2023

may 13 2023 3 3 you may need a motivation letter motivationsschreiben when applying for a scholarship internship or job in this article we will analyze how to properly structure your letter what phrases to use when writing it and also give an example of a real letter and give practical advice for improving it

motivation letter for german job seeker visa visacommunities - Nov 09 2022

getting a job in germany motivation letter for german job seeker visa hi i am from chennai interested in applying for job seeker visa i have gone through the checklist from embassy and have almost done with the paper works now i am stuck up with a motivation letter

german cover letter guide with english sample simple germany - Aug 18 2023

jun 5 2023 a cover letter in germany anschreiben needs to complement your cv but not repeat it you can regard a cover letter as a letter of motivation filled with examples and facts a cover letter in germany is a very formal document that should follow a particular layout related guide german cv template in english

motivation letter for german job seeker visa expat forum - Aug 06 2022

apr 11 2018 motivation letter for german job seeker visa 19074 views 8 replies 9 participants last post by bevdeforges jan 10 2023 jump to latest j janasksft discussion starter sep 25 2013 hi expats i am from chennai interested in applying for job seeker visa i have gone through the checklist from embassy and have almost done with the paper works

motivation cover letter for germany job seeker visa jsv - Jun 16 2023

dec 5 2014 hi team i have been seeing many people asking for a sample motivational cover letter for germany job seeker visa jsv which unfortunately never got answered if it got answered still it lost deep in some thread what i want to initiate with this thread is to encourage people to share motivational cover letters to new jsv applicant

germany job seeker visa requirements application - Jan 11 2023

your resume submit a copy of your detailed cv with your personal information including your academic and professional qualifications cover letter provide a cover letter or motivational letter stating your reasons for applying for a job seeker visa in germany and what you plan to do if your visa is granted

letter of motivation for german university full guide 2022 - Jun 04 2022

yes german universities do generally require letters of motivation for applications according to our research around 90 of bachelor s and master s programs in germany require you to submit a letter of motivation in order to be considered as a candidate this includes both english taught and german taught study programs

germany job seeker motivation letter youtube - Sep 07 2022

hello friends in this video i have covered motivation letter in depth for germany job seeker visa you can refer this video if you are preparing for germany job seeker visa appointment i have

how to write the perfect cover letter hallogermany - Apr 14 2023

jul 13 2020 are you applying for jobs in germany and don t know what your cover letter should look like cover letters have special requirements in germany and cause many applicants considerable headaches in the following we have collected the most the most important points concerning formatting style and structure of the cover letter for you

visa in germany letter of motivation step by step guide - Jul 17 2023

supposing you need a student visa to study in germany then you will had to start a motivation letter for your german entry application found out more about length requirements general guidelines and how to begin your lom as to get job seeker visa of germany what is eligibility criteria required jerry job seeker visa

sample 2023 letter of motivation for a visa in germany - May 03 2022

what is a letter of motivation for a student visa in germany generally speaking a letter of motivation is an obligatory application document required by german embassies consulates

sample cover letter for job registration in germany - Apr 02 2022

oct 5 2023 a cover letter known as an anschreiben in german is a crucial element of your job application it is owner opportunity on make a strong first impression and demonstrate your motivation and suitability for the role in german cover letters are often seen as equally important as the cv if not more so

tips to write a motivation letter statement of purpose - May 15 2023

aug 10 2018 when applying for a graduate programme leading to master s degree in germany applicants are requested to submit a motivation letter sometimes also called statement of purpose motivation letter plays an important role in the selection process

jobseeker visa germany answers immigrant spirit - Oct 08 2022

powered by convertkit jobseeker visa germany the legal requirements to get a jobseeker visa germany are laid down in paragraph 18 c of the german aufenthaltsgesetz and 31 abs 1 nr 1 aufenthv there are only two requirements stated in the law you need 1 a university degree that is recognised as of equal value in germany 2

sample motivation letter for germany job seeker visa jobs - Jan 31 2022

search for jobs related to sample motivation letter for germany job seeker visa or hire on the world s largest freelancing marketplace with 23m jobs it s free to sign up and bid on jobs

letter of motivation expatrio com - Mar 01 2022

table of contents letter of motivation for masters in germany how to write a letter of motivation 10 tips for your letter of

motivation motivation letter for master s in germany motivation letter for german student visa letter of motivation for masters in germany

how to draft a perfect german cover letter format guide - Feb 12 2023

you may submit a one page cover letter anschreiben from germany when applying for a job or an internship the cover letter introduces you to the potential employer and explains why you are the ideal applicant the german cover letter should be formal and polite the tone should be positive and professional

applying for a job make it in germany - Dec 10 2022

these usually include a cover letter a cv and additional references cover letter motivation letter the cover letter gives the company a first impression of you you should introduce yourself explain why you are interested in the job and describe your own strengths use examples from your previous jobs

germany job seeker visa requirements and application process - Jul 05 2022

the germany job seeker visa is a type of long term visa which entitles you to stay in germany for up to six months and search for a job however not everyone is eligible for this type of visa and to be granted one certain requirements must be met

mcqs in head neck anatomy kindle edition - Nov 08 2021

oxford university press online resource centre multiple - Sep 18 2022

web aug 2 2011 dentistry and medicine 280 head and neck anatomy mcq multiple choice questions questions with answers medicine is the science and art of healing dentistry

head and neck anatomy mcqs flashcards quizlet - Feb 23 2023

web anatomy of the head and neck mcqs week 1 the occipital condyles articulate with which bone atlas the middle cranial fossa houses the temporal lobes which of the

head and neck anatomy quiz geeky medics - Jun 27 2023

web head and neck anatomy mcqs 5 0 1 review get a hint all cervical vertebra have a click the card to flip transverse foramen click the card to flip 1 30 flashcards learn

anatomy mcq head neck pdf pdf common carotid - Apr 13 2022

web head the upper portion of the body consisting of the skull with its coverings and contents including the lower jaw neck include the seven cervical vertebr

head and neck online practice test mcqmate - Aug 17 2022

web head neck 1 regarding triangles of the neck all of the following structures are boundaries of the triangle named except a submental triangle mandible b anterior

[280 head and neck anatomy mcq multiple choice questions](#) - May 14 2022

web may 14 2018 general anatomy important questions head and neck questions head and neck important questions head and neck quiz 1 head and neck quiz 2 head

[head and neck quiz 1 anatomy qa](#) - Jul 16 2022

web dec 14 2020 1767 last updated on dec 24 2022 this head and neck region mcq quiz from human anatomy is based on the important question answer so that you can check

head and neck anatomy quiz geeky medics - Jan 22 2023

web introduction and surface anatomy chapter 21 embryology of the head and neck chapter 22 the skull chapter 23 the face and superficial neck chapter 24 the

mcqs on head and neck anatomy qa - Jan 10 2022

[neck anatomy quiz geeky medics](#) - Nov 20 2022

web may 14 2018 anatomy head and neck external carotid artery external jugular vein internal jugular vein mcqs on head and neck muscles of mastication nerve supply of

[80 head and neck solved mcqs with pdf download mcqmate](#) - Aug 29 2023

web question and answers in head and neck head and neck multiple choice questions and answers head and neck important mcqs solved mcqs for head and neck head and neck mcqs with answers pdf download solved mcqs for head and neck with pdf

mcq s head and neck anatomy medicalgeek - Dec 21 2022

web large 20 questions show video quizzes tags head and neck mock test head and neck online test practice test on head and neck online interactive practice test on head and

[head and neck region mcq quiz free online practice test by](#) - Mar 12 2022

mcqs for netter s head and neck anatomy for dentistry e book - Feb 11 2022

anatomy of the head and neck mcqs with answers - Apr 25 2023

web mar 18 2008 mcq s head and neck anatomy mcq s head and neck anatomy part1mrcophthnew jpg check out the sample mcq s for the head and

head and neck mcq short lecture youtube - Dec 09 2021

anatomy the head and neck quizzes part 1 20 questions - May 26 2023

web free mcqs medical finals questions psa questions flashcards flash finals free anatomy flashcards medicine flashcards surgery flashcards osce flashcards osce

anatomy mcqs head and neck anatomy - Jul 28 2023

web 1 trigeminal 2 facial 3 glossopharyngeal 4 vagus superior laryngeal branch 6 vagus recurrent laryngeal which of the following arteries is not a branch of

anatomy of the head and neck mcqs studocu - Oct 19 2022

web mar 18 2008 attachment 209 check out the sample mcq s for the head and neck part of anatomy code 1 the

mcq s head and neck anatomy medicalgeek - Jun 15 2022

web nov 12 2015 mcqs for netter s head and neck anatomy for dentistry e book author elsevier ltd edition revised publisher elsevier health sciences 2015 isbn

head and neck anatomy mcq flashcards quizlet - Mar 24 2023

web a collection of mcqs relating to neck anatomy 10 questions moderate difficulty 690 attempts 3 8 rating spaced repetition tracking back login register to start 10

paper circuits craft functioning circuits directly on paper - Mar 31 2023

web what is a paper circuit a paper circuit is a functioning electronic circuit built on a paper surface projects can range from greeting cards to origami to traditional art such as paintings or drawings what makes them unique is the use of traditional fine art techniques to create a circuit that is combines aesthetics and functionality

getting started with paper circuits instructables - Jun 02 2023

web step 1 what makes a circuit a circuit power every circuit needs a power source for paper circuits a coin cell battery is perfect because it s small and wire most circuits use metal wires to connect components for paper circuits we use maker tape a conductive tape outputs the circuits

paper circuits annenberg learner - Dec 28 2022

web paper circuits are a cheap easy way to learn about electrical circuitry they are simple and easy to build on and make artistic your leds can be eyes for a bird or twinkling stars in a night sky or carnival lights for games and entertainment follow the directions to understand a paper circuit plan your design then start building

paper circuits for makerspaces makerspaces com - Oct 06 2023

web a paper circuit is a low voltage electronic circuit that is created on paper or cardboard using conductive copper tape leds and a power source such as a coin cell battery creating paper circuits is a good way to teach the

origami paper circuits sparkfun learn - Feb 27 2023

web we love paper circuits they re fun they re easy to teach and there are so many different ways you can create paper

circuits in this tutorial we will show you how to incorporate paper circuits into origami

paper circuits science projects science buddies blog - May 01 2023

web may 8 2023 teach about circuits with paper circuits students can learn about circuits and design and build their first circuits on a piece of paper paper circuits are great for introducing students to circuits because the materials are simple

sparkfun paper circuit kits sparkfun learn - Jan 29 2023

web welcome to the world of paper circuits creating electronic projects directly on paper using simple components this guide will walk you through building a simple circuit using copper tape a 5mm led and a 3v coin cell battery sparkfun offers two kits designed specifically for this paper circuit project

paper circuits make electrifying art science project - Jul 03 2023

web paper circuits are a fun way to mix electronics and art by adding lights directly to a painting or drawing these lights need a battery to power them and typically you would use wires to connect them in paper circuits though many materials can be substituted as wire including special types of paint ink and even aluminum foil

make a paper circuit stem activity science buddies - Sep 05 2023

web paper circuits are made with just a few simple items you can use a battery and some copper tape to add tiny lights to your project the best part is that it is easy to do and you do not need to know anything about electronics to get started

the great big guide to paper circuits sparkfun learn - Aug 04 2023

web a paper circuit is a functioning electronic circuit built on a paper surface instead of a pcb projects can range from greeting cards to origami to traditional art such as paintings or drawings what makes them unique is the use of traditional fine art techniques to create a circuit that is combines aesthetics and functionality