

Chapter 13

Vibrations and Waves

Answers to Even Numbered Conceptual Questions

4. To understand how we might have anticipated this similarity in speeds, consider sound as a motion of air molecules in a certain direction superimposed on the random, high speed, thermal molecular motions predicted by kinetic theory. Individual molecules experience billions of collisions per second with their neighbors, and as a result, do not travel very far in any appreciable time interval. With this interpretation, the energy of a sound wave is carried as kinetic energy of a molecule and transferred to neighboring molecules by collision. Thus, the energy transmitted by a sound wave in, say, a compression, travels from molecule to molecule at about the rms speed, or actually somewhat less, as observed, since multiple collisions slow the process a bit.
6. Friction. This includes both air-resistance and damping within the spring.
12. The speed of the pulse is $v = \sqrt{F/\mu}$, so increasing the tension F in the hose increases the speed of the pulse. Filling the hose with water increases the mass per unit length μ , and will decrease the speed of the pulse.
16. If the tension remains the same, the speed of a wave on the string does not change. This means, from $v = \lambda f$, that if the frequency is doubled, the wavelength must decrease by a factor of two.
18. The speed of a wave on a string is given by $v = \sqrt{F/\mu}$. This says the speed is independent of the frequency of the wave. Thus, doubling the frequency leaves the speed unaffected.

And Study Workbook Vibrations And Waves Answers

George Graybill



And Study Workbook Vibrations And Waves Answers:

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