



A Comparative analysis of two ESP research papers: a schema-based approach

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Abstract

This paper examines two research papers selected on the basis that they belong to the same genre, i.e. English for Specific Purposes (ESP). Drawing on the underlying principles of genre we assumed that since these papers belong to the same genre they share similar patterns in terms of their constitutive schemata. By means of Schema theory, offered by Khodadady (2008), we assigned the schemata to three domains of semantic, syntactic and parasyntactic. Comparing the two papers with regard to their schema types and tokens, we came to the conclusion that the semantic, syntactic and parasyntactic schemata constituting these papers significantly differ from each other. Moreover, each domain within one paper is statistically different from its counterpart in the other paper. Bearing in mind the fact that statistics cannot reveal the hidden intentions behind a text, we went through the schemata and analyzed each schema with regard to its context of occurrence. Identifying the whole common schemata we looked for the figurative and collocational expressions representative of the genre, however, the results showed that there are few if any kinds of fixed phraseology, metaphorical, idiomatic and collocational frameworks which assert the existence of ESP genre.

Keywords: Schema Theory; Semantic Schemata; Syntactic Schemata; Parasyntactic Schemata; ESP; Genre Analysis; Microstructure; Macrostructure

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Analysis Term Papers

M. Tanveer, Ram Bilas Pachori



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United States. National Bioethics Advisory Commission, 2001 *Research Involving Human Biological Materials: Commissioned papers. Privacy and the analysis of stored tissues* United States. National Bioethics Advisory Commission, 1999

HM Government: Scotland Analysis: Science and Research Great Britain: Scotland Office, 2013-11-11 This paper is the latest in the Scotland analysis series and explores how an integrated domestic environment for research in publicly funded institutions supports the UK s including Scotland s excellent and thriving research base which is vital for innovation and economic success An independent Scottish state would become responsible for deciding how much to spend on research activity and how to distribute research funding In order to replace the 2012 13 level of Research Council expenditure in Scotland 307 million the government of an independent Scottish state would have to spend 0 23 per cent of 2012 GDP on research or seek additional funding from elsewhere such as overseas businesses or charities Businesses and research charities could however face additional administrative burdens created by divergences in regulatory regimes and tax jurisdictions meaning funding projects in both the continuing UK and an independent Scottish state could become more complex UK national institutions would operate on behalf of the continuing UK as before but would have no power or obligation to act in or on behalf of an independent Scottish state In the event of independence the single strategic and highly integrated research framework would be likely to diverge as an independent Scottish state set and deliver its own research priorities Research collaborations between the continuing UK and an independent Scottish state would be international

collaborations associated with levels of risk not present in domestic collaborations Research excellence is also supported by the ability of researchers and staff to move freely across the UK and elsewhere thereby supporting the flow of knowledge

Foreign Affairs Research Papers Available Foreign Affairs Research Documentation Center,1974 *Machine Intelligence and Signal Analysis* M. Tanveer,Ram Bilas Pachori,2018-08-07 The book covers the most recent developments in machine learning signal analysis and their applications It covers the topics of machine intelligence such as deep learning soft computing approaches support vector machines SVMs least square SVMs LSSVMs and their variants and covers the topics of signal analysis such as biomedical signals including electroencephalogram EEG magnetoencephalography MEG electrocardiogram ECG and electromyogram EMG as well as other signals such as speech signals communication signals vibration signals image and video Further it analyzes normal and abnormal categories of real world signals for example normal and epileptic EEG signals using numerous classification techniques The book is envisioned for researchers and graduate students in Computer Science and Engineering Electrical Engineering Applied Mathematics and Biomedical Signal Processing *Text Mining and Analysis* Dr. Goutam Chakraborty,Murali Pagolu,Satish Garla,2014-11-22 Big data It s unstructured it s coming at you fast and there s lots of it In fact the majority of big data is text oriented thanks to the proliferation of online sources such as blogs emails and social media However having big data means little if you can t leverage it with analytics Now you can explore the large volumes of unstructured text data that your organization has collected with Text Mining and Analysis Practical Methods Examples and Case Studies Using SAS This hands on guide to text analytics using SAS provides detailed step by step instructions and explanations on how to mine your text data for valuable insight Through its comprehensive approach you ll learn not just how to analyze your data but how to collect cleanse organize categorize explore and interpret it as well Text Mining and Analysis also features an extensive set of case studies so you can see examples of how the applications work with real world data from a variety of industries Text analytics enables you to gain insights about your customers behaviors and sentiments Leverage your organization s text data and use those insights for making better business decisions with Text Mining and Analysis This book is part of the SAS Press program

Routledge International Handbook of Qualitative Nursing Research Cheryl Tatano Beck,2013-04-17 Qualitative research once on the fringes now plays a central part in advancing nursing and midwifery knowledge contributing to the development of the evidence base for healthcare practice Divided into four parts this authoritative handbook contains over forty chapters on the state of the art and science of qualitative research in nursing The first part begins by addressing the significance of qualitative inquiry to the development of nursing knowledge and then goes on to explore in depth programs of qualitative nursing research The second section focuses on a wide range of core qualitative methods from descriptive phenomenology through to formal grounded theory and to ethnography and narrative research The third section highlights key issues and controversies in contemporary qualitative nursing research including discussion of ethical and political issues

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Introduction to Research Methods and Data Analysis in the Health Sciences Gareth Hagger-Johnson, 2014-06-20 Whilst the health sciences are a broad and diverse area and includes public health primary care health psychology psychiatry and epidemiology the research methods and data analysis skills required to analyse them are very similar Moreover the ability to appraise and conduct research is emphasised within the health sciences and students are expected increasingly to do both

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