

Vitamin C Analysis (Redox Titration)

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PURPOSE: The goal of this experiment is to determine the ascorbic acid content in juice and a vitamin C tablet using redox titration with 2,6-dichloroindophenol.

Required Reading & Videos

- Ref. (1), section 4.4 (Oxidation-Reduction (Redox) Reactions), solve sample problem 4.18
- Very important:** Read sections G and H of *Basic Laboratory Skills and Equipment*, review section F
- Video: Making a Solution Using a Volumetric Flask
- Video: Using an Automatic Pipet

Introduction

Ascorbic acid (AA), commonly known as vitamin C, is an organic compound of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen that occurs naturally in fruits and vegetables. It is an essential nutrient in the diet but is readily oxidized or destroyed when exposed to heat and oxygen during food processing, packaging and storage. Vitamin C deficiency causes scurvy - a widespread sailor's disease until the early 19th century, with serious symptoms including bleeding of the mucous membranes, anemia and eventually death. In 1747, James Lind, a naval surgeon, conducted an experiment with sick sailors. He discovered that citrus fruits cured scurvy. In 1928, vitamin C was isolated for the first time, and five years later its chemical structure was determined. Vitamin C was named ascorbic acid to indicate its antiscorbutic (anti-scurvy) properties. Soon after its discovery, an industrial process was developed to produce ascorbic acid from glucose. Today it is the most produced vitamin in the world exceeding 100,000 tons per year (2).

Titrimetric Analysis of Vitamin C

AA is not only used as a dietary supplement but also as a food preservative. It acts as an antioxidant — a substance that inhibits oxidation and free radical damage to cells. When AA is involved in redox reactions, it plays the role of a reducing agent by donating two electrons:



In this reaction, AA is oxidized to dehydroascorbic acid. The content of AA in samples can be determined by titrating the samples with 2,6-dichloroindophenol (DCP). DCP is also an organic compound and acts as an oxidizing reagent.



In this reaction, DCP is reduced to leuco dye. Combining these two chemical equations, we obtain the equation for the reaction of AA with DCP:



DCP is a blue dye, but it is pink under acidic conditions. In a titration with blue DCP solution, the dye initially turns pink when it enters the acidic solution, but then the color is immediately removed because it is reduced to the colorless leuco dye. Once the titration is complete, a fraction of a drop of excess DCP solution imparts a pink color to the solution. The error introduced by the excess DCP is negligible. DCP is very reactive and decomposes over time. Therefore, DCP solutions must be freshly prepared and standardized just prior to use. **Standardization** is the titration of a titant with a weighed quantity of a primary standard. With the known amount of the primary standard used, the concentration of the titant can be calculated. In this experiment, you will standardize the DCP solution with reagent-grade AA. The titration is performed in the presence of metaphosphoric acid and acetic acid (MPA-HOAc solution) to stabilize AA. Keep in mind that this experiment is quantitative. Work accurately and transfer solids and liquids quantitatively. All students must demonstrate their ability to use an automatic pipet prior to the experiment.

Apparatus

125-mL Erlenmeyer flasks, buret, automatic pipet & tip, 50-mL volumetric flask, 100-mL volumetric flask, funnel, mortar and pestle, and graduated cylinders.

Chemicals

- MPA-HOAc solution (contains [3% metaphosphoric acid](#) and 3.4% acetic acid): Toxic and corrosive. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- [Ascorbic acid](#): not hazardous
- [2,6-Dichloroindophenol solution](#) (the molarity of DCP will be determined in Part I): May cause eye, skin, and respiratory tract irritation. Spoil on skin. Immediately flush skin with excess water for 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing. This solution also contains 0.004 M NaHCO₃.

Experimental Procedure

Part I. Standardizing the DCP Solution

- Using a 50-mL volumetric flask, prepare an aqueous solution that is approximately 0.005 M in AA (see video and required reading for instructions). Include the procedure and calculations in your notebook prior to lab. Record the mass of AA accurately and recalculate the molarity. Pour the solution into a beaker.
- The automatic pipet (AP) at your station should only be used to transfer AA solution and Vitamin C tablet solution (Part III). Rinse the tip between different solutions. The AP is a delicate and expensive instrument. Handle it carefully and follow the instructions! Transfer 2.50 mL of your AA stock solution to a 125-mL Erlenmeyer flask using the AP at your station.

Analysis For Vitamin C Pre Lab Answers

Dara Lundon



Analysis For Vitamin C Pre Lab Answers:

Clinical Molecular Diagnostics Shiyang Pan, Jinhai Tang, 2021-07-08 This book covers the discovery of molecular biomarkers the development of laboratory testing techniques and their clinical applications focusing on basic research to clinical practice It introduces new and crucial knowledge and ethics of clinical molecular diagnosis This book emphasizes the applications of clinical molecular diagnostic test on health management especially from different diseased organs It lets readers to understand and realize precision healthcare

General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry Study Guide and Selected Solutions Karen C. Timberlake, 2001-11 Keyed to the learning goals in the text this guide is designed to promote active learning through a variety of exercises with answers and mastery exams The guide also contains complete solutions to odd numbered problems

Experimental Organic Chemistry Daniel R. Palleros, 2000-02-04 This cutting edge lab manual takes a multiscale approach presenting both micro semi micro and macroscale techniques The manual is easy to navigate with all relevant techniques found as they are needed Cutting edge subjects such as HPLC bioorganic chemistry multistep synthesis and more are presented in a clear and engaging fashion

Chemistry Eugene LeMay, Jr., Herbert Beall, Karen M. Robblee, Douglas C. Brower, Prentice-Hall Staff, 2002-02 **FDA Consumer**, 1979 Illustrated Guide to

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Laboratory Experiments for General Chemistry Harold R. Hunt, Toby F. Block, George M. McKelvy, 1998 **FDA Papers**, 1971 Kinn's The Medical Assistant - E-Book Brigitte Niedzwiecki, Julie Pepper, 2022-11-20 Selected for Doody s Core Titles 2024 in Medical Assisting More than any other product on the market the most successful Medical Assistants begin their careers with Kinn Known for more than 65 years for its alignment with national curriculum standards Kinn s The Medical Assistant An Applied Learning Approach 15th Edition teaches the real world administrative

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Safety-Scale Lab Exp Biochem 2e Spencer L. Seager, Michael R. Slabaugh, 1994-05 **Current List of Medical Literature**, 1959 Includes section Recent book acquisitions varies Recent United States publications formerly published separately by the U S Army Medical Library **Diabetes Literature Index**, 1971 **Food Industrial Processes** Benjamin Valdez, 2012-02-22 The global food industry has the largest number of demanding and knowledgeable consumers the world population of seven billion inhabitants since every person eats This population requires food products that fulfill the high quality standards established by the food industry organizations Food shortages threaten human health and are aggravated by the disastrous extreme climatic events such as floods droughts fires storms connected to climate change global warming and greenhouse gas emissions that modify the environment and consequently the production of foods in the agriculture and husbandry sectors This collection of articles is a timely contribution to issues relating to the food industry They were selected for use as a primer an investigation guide and documentation based on modern scientific and technical references This volume is therefore appropriate for use by university researchers and practicing food developers and producers The control of food processing and production is not only discussed in scientific terms engineering economic and financial aspects are also considered for the advantage of food industry managers *Journal of AOAC International*, 1992 **Cumulated Index Medicus**, 1990 **Experiment Station Record** U.S. Office of Experiment Stations, United States. Agricultural Research Service, United States. Office of Experiment Stations, 1941 **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports**, 1983 **Telehealth in Urology - E-Book** Dara London, 2022-11-26 Offering significant benefits to both healthcare providers and patients telehealth is a key component in the future of urology and patient care Telehealth in Urology is a step by step illustrated guide for clinicians who are beginning a telehealth offering or are interested in adopting new digital technologies all specific and relevant to today's urology practice It covers the key information you need to know

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