

CHAPTER 9

The Confederation and the Constitution, 1776–1790

PART I: REVIEWING THE CHAPTER

A. Checklist of Learning Objectives

After mastering this chapter, you should be able to:

1. Explain the broad movement toward social and political equality that flourished after the Revolution and indicate why certain social and racial inequalities remained in place.
2. Describe the government of the Articles of Confederation and summarize its achievements and failures.
3. Explain the crucial role of Shays's Rebellion in sparking the movement for a new Constitution.
4. Describe the basic ideas and goals of the Founding Fathers in the Philadelphia Constitutional Convention and how they incorporated their fundamental principles into the Constitution.
5. Understand the central concerns that motivated the antifederalists, and indicate their social, economic, and political differences with the federalists.
6. Describe the issues at stake in the political fight over ratification of the Constitution between federalists and antifederalists, and explain why the federalists won.
7. Explain how the new government, set up by the Constitution, represented a conservative reaction to the American Revolution, yet at the same time, institutionalized the Revolution's central radical principles of popular government and individual liberty.

B. Glossary

To build your social science vocabulary, familiarize yourself with the following terms.

1. **disestablish** To separate an official state church from its connection with the government. "... the Protestant Episcopal church . . . was everywhere disestablished."
2. **emancipation** Setting free from servitude or slavery. "Several northern states . . . provided for the gradual emancipation of blacks."
3. **chattel** An article of personal or movable property; hence a term applied to slaves, since they were considered the personal property of their owners. "... a few idealistic masters freed their human chattels."
4. **abolitionist** An advocate of the end of slavery. "In this . . . were to be found the first frail sprouts of the later abolitionist movement."
5. **ratification** The official confirmation or validation of a provisional governing document or act (such as a constitution) by authoritative approval. "Massachusetts . . . submitted the final draft directly to the people for ratification."

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Table of Contents Apush Chapter 9 Packet

1. Understanding the eBook Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Apush Chapter 9 Packet User Reviews and Ratings
 - Apush Chapter 9 Packet and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Apush Chapter 9 Packet Free and Paid eBooks
 - Apush Chapter 9 Packet Public Domain eBooks
 - Apush Chapter 9 Packet eBook Subscription Services
 - Apush Chapter 9 Packet Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Apush Chapter 9 Packet eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Apush Chapter 9 Packet Compatibility with Devices
- Apush Chapter 9 Packet Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Interactive Elements Apush Chapter 9 Packet
- 8. Staying Engaged with Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Apush Chapter 9 Packet
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Apush Chapter 9 Packet
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Setting Reading Goals Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Apush Chapter 9 Packet
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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