

MEMORANDUM

QUESTION 1

(16 MARKS)

1.1 What is a scalar quantity? (1)

Quantity with magnitude only ✓✓

1.2 A Hyundai Accent moves from rest and accelerate for 20 seconds and reaches a speed of 72 km/h. It continues with the uniform velocity for 10 seconds and driver brakes and the car stop after 10 seconds.

1.2.1 Make a sketch of a velocity-time graph



Calculate the following:

1.2.2 The acceleration in the first 20 seconds.

$$a = \frac{v - u}{t} = \frac{20 - 0}{20} \checkmark = 1 \text{ ms}^{-2} \checkmark$$

1.2.3 Total distance

$$s = \text{area under curve} = \frac{1}{2}(10 + 40)20 \checkmark = 500 \text{ m} \checkmark$$

1.2.4 The average velocity in 40 seconds.

$$\text{average} = \frac{\text{displacement}}{\text{time}} = \frac{500}{40} \checkmark = 12.5 \text{ ms}^{-1} \checkmark$$

(3 × 2)

(6)

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H. Barn



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