

APUSH Unit 1 Study Guide

APUSH Unit 1: Exploration, Colonization, and Early Encounters

****1. Reasons for European Exploration:****

- **Gold:** Economic motivation to find new trade routes and riches.
- **Glory:** Competition among European powers to expand influence.
- **God:** Spread Christianity to non-European populations.

****2. Diverse Civilizations in the Americas:****

- **Native societies** like the Aztecs, Mayans, and Incas built advanced civilizations with architecture, agriculture, and social hierarchies.
- **North American tribes** developed diverse cultures suited to their environments, such as the Iroquois Confederacy and Plains tribes.

****3. The Columbian Exchange:****

- **Exchange of goods, crops, animals, and diseases** between the Old and New Worlds.
- **Introduction of horses and cattle** transformed Native American ways of life.
- **Spread of diseases** like smallpox devastated Native populations.

****4. European Colonization:****

- **Spanish:** Focused on gold, religious conversion, and encomienda system for labor.
- **French:** Fur trade and cooperative relations with Native Americans.
- **English:** Settlements like Jamestown and later New England colonies for economic and religious reasons.

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