

# ICSE Class 10 Computer Applications Syllabus COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (86)

#### CLASS X

There will be one written paper of two hours duration carrying 100 marks and Internal Assessment of 100 marks.

#### THEORY - 100 Marks

#### 1. Revision of Class IX Syllabus

(i) Introduction to Object Oriented Programming concepts, (ii) Elementary Concept of Objects and Classes, (iii) Values and Data types, (iv) Operators in Java, (v) Input in Java, (vi) Mathematical Library Methods, (vii) Conditional constructs in Java, (viii) Iterative constructs in Java, (ix) Nested for loops.

#### 2. Class as the Basis of all Computation

#### Objects and Classes

Objects encapsulate state and behaviour – numerous examples; member variables; attributes or features. Variables define state: member methods: Operations/methods/messages/ methods define behaviour.

Classes as abstractions for sets of objects; class as an object factory; primitive data types, composite data types. Variable declarations for both types; difference between the two types. Objects as instances of a class.

Consider real life examples for explaining the concept of class and object.

#### 3. User - defined Methods

Need of methods, syntax of methods, forms of methods, method definition, method calling, method overloading, declaration of methods.

Ways to define a method, ways to invoke the methods – call by value [with programs] and call by reference [only definition with an example]. Object creation - invoking the methods with respect to use of multiple methods with different names to implement modular programming, using data members and member methods, Actual parameters and formal parameters, Declaration of methods – static and non-static, method prototype / signature, - Pure and impuremethods, - pass by value [with programs] and pass by reference [only definition with an example].

Returning values from the methods, use of multiple methods and more than one method with the same name (polymorphism - method overloading).

#### 4. Constructors

Definition of Constructor, characteristics, types of constructors, use of constructors, constructor overloading.

Default constructor, parameterized constructor, constructor overloading., Difference between constructor and method.

#### 5. Library classes

Introduction to wrapper classes, methods of wrapper class and their usage with respect to numeric and character data types. Autoboxing and Unboxing in wrapper classes.

Class as a composite type, distinction between primitive data type and composite data type or class types. Class may be considered as a new data type created by the user, that has its own functionality. The distinction between primitive and composite types should be discussed through examples. Show how classes allow user defined types in programs. All primitive types have corresponding class wrappers. Introduce Autoboxing and Unboxing with their definition and simple examples.

The following methods are to be covered:

int parseInt(String s), long parseLong(String s), float parseFloat(String s), double parseDouble(String s), boolean isDigit(char ch), boolean isLetter(char ch), boolean isLetterOrD(git(char ch), boolean isLowerCase(char ch), boolean isUpperCase(char ch),

boolean isWhitespace(char ch),

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