

CHAPTER 2 SECTION 1

Note Taking Study Guide, p. 45

European Exploration Reasons to Explore

- Control trade
- Gain direct access to Asia
- Gain wealth

Portugal Leads

- Rounds southern tip of Africa
- Finds a sea route to India
- Creates a vast trading empire

Columbus Sails West

- Finds route to previously unknown continents
- Trading and exploration rights divided between Portugal and Spain
- Spurs other nations to explore

On-Level Summary (p. 46) ►

Reading Check It was a line set by the pope, which divided the non-European world between the Spanish and the Portuguese.

Vocabulary Strategy *Authority* means "the power to give commands and enforce obedience." **Reading Skill Cause:** Europeans wanted to gain direct access to Asia's trade goods. **Effect:** Students should identify any two of the following: Portuguese explorers made it around the southern tip of Africa, the Cape of Good Hope. Following the same route, Vasco da Gama was able to cross the Indian Ocean to reach the spice port of Calicut. The Portuguese created a vast trading empire by seizing ports around the Indian Ocean.

Review Questions

1. They wanted to find a direct route to Asian trade goods.
2. He believed that Africa was the source of the riches the Muslim traders controlled. He also hoped to find an easier way to reach Asia by sailing down its coast.

CHAPTER 2 SECTION 2

Note Taking Study Guide p. 47

Effects of European Exploration on Africa

European Footholds

- Portuguese establish forts and trading posts.
- Portuguese attack coastal cities of East Africa.

And Note Taking Study Guide Answers

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Table of Contents And Note Taking Study Guide Answers

1. Understanding the eBook And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - And Note Taking Study Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - And Note Taking Study Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing And Note Taking Study Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
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 - And Note Taking Study Guide Answers eBook Subscription Services
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6. Navigating And Note Taking Study Guide Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
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 - And Note Taking Study Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Interactive Elements And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
8. Staying Engaged with And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of And Note Taking Study Guide Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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