

Answers

UNIT 1

- 1 Present Simple ($\times 4$) works, lives, comes, knows
Present Continuous ($\times 1$) 'm going out
Past Simple ($\times 3$) came, met, found
Past Continuous ($\times 1$) was working
Present Perfect ($\times 1$) has been
Present Perfect Continuous ($\times 1$) have been looking

Future forms ($\times 2$) I'll stay, we're going to get

Present Simple passive ($\times 1$) is used
Past Simple passive ($\times 1$) was employed

- 2 2 are made 3 've made 4 took 5 'm going to take 6 was taken 7 've been 8 was 9 'll be 10 'm working 11 was working 12 've been working
- 3 2 went / didn't go 3 've lived / haven't lived 4 are you doing 5 'll see / won't see
- 4 2 F/A 3 F/A 4 A/F 5 A/F 6 A/F 7 F/A 8 F/A
- 5 1 2 How long ago was the solar system formed?
3 How many people are born every day?
4 When was oil first discovered in Saudi Arabia?
5 How much does the US spend on defence every year?
6 How fast is the International Space Station flying right now?
7 How many children did Shakespeare have?
8 How many people were killed in the Second World War?
9 How much does the British Prime Minister earn a year?
10 How long does the average marriage in Britain last?
- 2 1 40 million 2 3
3 4.5 billion 8 7.2 million
4 360,000 9 6,190,000
5 1958 10 11.5 years
6 28,000kph / 17,500mph
- 6 Sample answers
2 Which languages does he speak?
3 What (payments) did you get?
4 How much did they pay?
5 What are you going to see?
6 Where did you go? travel to?
7 Where are you going?
8 What's he talking to?
- 7 2 They didn't have a lovely holiday.
3 She doesn't work in the City.
4 She hasn't got / doesn't have a brother.
5 They haven't lived together for years.
6 They don't have many friends.
7 She didn't go to university.
8 She doesn't work at night.

- 8 2 I did 3 I wasn't 4 they do 5 we didn't 6 they are 7 they do 8 I haven't 9 I am 10 I don't

9 2

/ə/	/ed/	/ɪn/	/ɪt/
hit	red	ran	hot
build	friend	flat	wash
/ʊ/	/ʌ/	/ə/	/i:/
push	bus	go-out	eat
foot	does	doctor	meet
/ɑ:/	/ɔ:/	/a:/	/ɔ:/
heart	four	cool	first
start	walk	group	work

- 10 1 foreign, mobile

- 2 signal, correct
3 ambitious, reception
4 typical, Internet
5 education, economic
6 immediate, community

- 11 2c 3g 4d 5c 6h 7i 8k 9a 10a 11i 12n 13j 14m 15h

- 12 2 musical 3 economical 4 economic
5 Economists 6 Employers
7 unemployed 8 employed

- 13 2g 3f 4a 5c 6h 7e 8d

- 14 a4 b1 c3 d2 e5

- 15 1 with 2 about 3 at 4 to 5 to 6 about 7 on 8 of 9 for 10 about 11 at 12 as

- 16 1 Order: 4 5 3 1 6 2

- 2 1 They are spread very widely across the country.
2 The European Union was expanded.
3 British companies go to Poland to recruit.
4 They have a good reputation for being hard-workers.
5 The older Polish community don't find it easy to identify with the new younger generation of Poles, and they worry about what their arrival will do to the reputation of Poles living in Britain.
- 3 1 've probably heard, is growing, did you know, is more estimated
2 have arrived, have been living, settled, were still living
3 was expanded, have taken advantage

UNIT 2

- 1 Present Simple ($\times 8$) lives, overspills, keeps, paints, point, use, find, work
Present Continuous ($\times 5$) is becoming, is planning, 'm working, is falling, are leaving

Present Simple passive ($\times 2$) is inhabited, are employed

Present Continuous passive ($\times 1$) is being developed

- 2 2 's painting 3 finds 4 are found 5 's thinking 6 is thought 7 is known 8 knows 9 works 10 's only working
- 3 2 How many children does she have?
3 What does her husband do?
4 What does Annie paint?
5 Where does she (usually) work?
6 What's she doing at the moment?
7 Why are young people leaving the island?
8 How many visitors come every year?
- 4 2 He doesn't grow fruit and vegetables. He keeps sheep, chickens, and pigs.
3 She doesn't paint portraits. She paints animals and wildlife.
4 She isn't painting a series of wild flowers. She's painting a series of wild flowers.
5 The people of Lofan aren't employed in farming. They're mainly employed in the fishing industry.
6 Young people aren't leaving the island to get married. They're leaving the island to look for work.
- 5 2 How often do you see Julie these days?
3 I hardly ever go to the cinema anymore.
4 I bump into my old girlfriend from time to time. / From time to time I bump into my old girlfriend.
5 Do you often come here? / Do you come here often?
6 I don't cook much. I usually eat out.
7 I only see my grandparents once a fortnight.
8 I wash my hair twice a week, and I have it cut every month.
9 Nowadays children rarely play on their own outdoors. / Children rarely play on their own outdoors nowadays.
10 I sometimes spend 3 hours a day commuting.

6 4

/ə/	/ɪ/	/ʊ/
work	sell	change
maths	buildings	beaches
works	knows	organises
wants	learns	sentences
cooks	breakfast	matches

- 7 1 How fast does the bullet train travel?
2 How many passengers does the bullet train 'm carry?
3 How long does the journey take?
4 How much does Kamiko Mogi make / earn per journey?
5 How many women does Kamiko Mogi now teach / instruct?
6 What are the passengers wearing?

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