

American Civil War Essay

The American Civil War a cruel and bloody war between the southern and northern states of America. It all began in 1861 because the southern states realized that their control in the government was slipping away and the north was taking control by introduced a northern President who was "potentially anti-slavery."¹ and that these changers would change their way of life and the only solution was for the southern states to secede in order to "protect their way of life."² When in fact all the northern states wanted was for slavery not to spread to the western territories and to loosen the "tensions between north and south"³ while trying to keep the country whole. The reason the civil war went for so long is due to the fact that after every battle the victorious side never pursued or wiped out the whole army but rather chased them away, so they could rebuild their armies and come back for another try. During the civil war there have been many battles but one that stands out is the Savannah Campaign. This campaign was led by Maj. Gen. William T. Sherman was a very war hardened man with only negative ideas about war he lead the northerners through Georgia. His reason for starting this sort of campaign was that "He felt the South should pay for all of the destruction and misery that they have caused by starting the Civil War in the first place."⁴ Even though there was a lot of bloodshed and cruelty during the war I think that the "end always justify the means" because it had such and impact on the futures society and the way we view different cultures and races. We will delve deeper into Sherman's use of tactics and any comparisons that there are with Sherman's tactics and other tactics during the Civil War.

Sherman's choice of tactics during the Savannah Campaign where brutal , cruel, heartless and inhumane. An example of Sherman's brutality is seen in the way in which he and his soldiers attacked the civilians by threatening them and sometimes they where "Were even hanged to the verge of strangulation to compel revelation of the places where money, plate and jewelry were buried, or plantation animals concealed."⁵ This quote shows how truly hard Sherman must have been to kill civilians who aren't even on the battlefield just for some material items like jewelry is utterly unbelievable and astonishing. Sherman's main tactic was to attack or terrify the civilians so as to influence "desertions on the front lines of the Confederacy"⁶ once they found out what was happening to their loved ones. Inhumanness is one of the first impressions you receive of Sherman especially when he said "war is hell"⁷ and "I can make this march and make Georgia howl!"⁸ these quote have a raw harshness to them which can give you insight into the kind of man Sherman was and why he thought that attacking the civilians was fair war play. The tactics used by

¹ Causes of the Civil War: Two Regions on Separate Paths

<<http://multistoryhistory.about.com/od/civilwar/a/CivilWarCauses.htm>>

² Causes of the Civil War: States' Rights

<<http://multistoryhistory.about.com/od/civilwar/a/CivilWarCauses.htm>>

³ Causes of the Civil War: "Bleeding Kansas"

<<http://multistoryhistory.about.com/od/civilwar/a/CivilWarCauses.htm>>

⁴ Savannah campaign: <<http://multistoryhistory.about.com/od/civilwar/a/CivilWarCauses.htm>>

⁵ Sherman's march to the Sea < http://www.sherpagades.com/georgia/civil_war/adebers/sherman.html>

⁶ Sherman's march to the Sea < http://www.sherpagades.com/georgia/civil_war/adebers/sherman.html>

⁷ Sherman's march to the Sea < http://www.sherpagades.com/georgia/civil_war/adebers/sherman.html>T

⁸ The American Civil War student notes booklet pg 66.

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William Archibald 1857-1922 Dunning

American Civil War Essay:

Toward a Social History of the American Civil War Maris A. Vinovskis, 1990-09-28 The American Civil War has been the subject of thousands of books and articles but only a small fraction of this literature examines the impact of the war on society and on the lives of the participants This volume of essays which focuses on the North is intended as an initial reconnaissance by social historians into the study of the Civil War The first essay Have Social Historians Lost the Civil War places the war in the broader context of other American wars by comparing casualty rates The essay also examines rates of enlistment for the North and the South and the significance of pensions for Union soldiers and their widows Subsequent essays look at the support for the war in small towns the influence of nineteenth century values and culture on Union soldiers the nature and role of large scale relief efforts for soldiers in Philadelphia and the impact of the war on the politics of Chicago The final two essays discuss the continuing importance of the war for its survivors one by looking at those who joined the major national organization of Union veterans and the other by studying the impact of the Civil War on Union widows in three Northern towns Taken together the essays demonstrate the need for historians to rediscover the impact of the Civil War on nineteenth century society

Confederate Generals in the Western Theater: Essays on America's Civil War Lawrence L. Hewitt, Arthur W. Bergeron, 2010 Confederate Generals in the Western Theater ultimately comprise several volumes that promise a host of provocative new insights into not only the South's ill fated campaigns in the West but also the eventual outcome of the larger conflict Book Jacket

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The American Civil War, 1861-1865 Reid Mitchell, 2013-11-14 The American Civil War caused upheaval and massive private bereavement but the years 1861-1865 also defined a great nation This book provides a concise introduction to events from the secession to the end of the war It focuses on the military progress of the war Union and Confederate politics social change particularly the emancipation of North American slaves The social history associated with the war is dealt with alongside the familiar military and political events This inclusive approach allows the reader to consider equally the history of men and women blacks and whites in the conflict It deals with both the Union and the Confederacy integrating the latest literature on the war and society into a clear account The book concludes with an assessment of emancipation the rebuilding of the economy and the war's consequences An array of primary documents supports the text together with a chronology glossary and Who's Who guide to key figures

A Journal of the American Civil War: V4-2 Theodore P. Savas, David A. Woodbury, Gary D. Joiner, 2021-12-31 Balanced and in depth military coverage all theaters North and South in a non partisan format with detailed notes offering meaty in depth articles original maps photos columns book reviews and indexes Gray's Louisiana

Brigade Union Naval Expedition Beard and the Consolidated Crescent Regiment Campaign Letters Touring the Red River Campaign *Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics* William Archibald Dunning, 2023-07-18 This collection of essays by the renowned historian William Archibald Dunning examines the political economic and social forces that shaped the American Civil War and its aftermath Dunning provides a nuanced and insightful analysis of the key issues and debates of the period including slavery states rights and the role of the federal government He also explores the challenges of Reconstruction and the efforts to rebuild the shattered nation This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant **ESSAYS ON THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION** WILLIAM ARCHIBALD. DUNNING, 2018 *The American Civil War in the Shaping of British Democracy* Brent E. Kinser, 2016-04-01 When the American Civil War broke out in 1861 a central question for British intellectuals was whether or not the American conflict was proof of the viability of democracy as a foundation for modern governance The lessons of the American Civil War for Britain would remain a focal point in the debate on democracy throughout the war up to the suffrage reform of 1867 and after Brent E Kinser considers four figures connected by Woodrow Wilson s concept of the Literary Politician a person who while possessing a profound knowledge of politics combined with an equally acute literary ability to express that knowledge escapes the practical drudgeries of policy making Kinser argues that the animosity of Thomas Carlyle towards democracy the rhetorical strategy of Anthony Trollope s North America the centrality of the American war in Walter Bagehot s vision of British governance and the political philosophy of John Stuart Mill illustrate the American conflict s vital presence in the debates leading up to the 1867 reform a legislative event that helped to secure democracy s place in the British political system [A Journal of the American Civil War: V4-4](#) Theodore P. Savas, David A. Woodbury, 2021-12-31 Balanced and in depth military coverage all theaters North and South in a non partisan format with detailed notes offering meaty in depth articles original maps photos columns book reviews and indexes Death of General Cobb Irish Brigade on Mayre s Heights Assault of the PA Reserves 20th Massachusetts and the street fight Stonewall Jackson s artillery **Teaching the Literatures of the American Civil War** Colleen Glenney Boggs, 2016-08-01 Offers pedagogical techniques for teaching the literatures of the American Civil War in the college classroom including considerations of history slavery literary realism race gender landscapes violence trauma life writing and performance Includes information on editions reference works biographies and online resources Gives syllabus suggestions for undergraduate and graduate courses **The Routledge Companion to the American Civil War Era**

Hugh Tulloch,2006-12-05 Arguably one of the most significant periods in US history the American Civil War era continues to fascinate In this essential reference guide to the period Hugh Tulloch examines the war itself alongside the political constitutional social economic literary and religious developments and trends that informed and were formed by the turbulent events that took place during America s nineteenth century Key themes examined here are emancipation and the quest for racial justice abolitionism and debates regarding freedom versus slavery the confederacy and reconstruction civil war military strategy industry and agriculture Presidential elections and party politics cultural and intellectual developments Including a compendium of information through timelines chronologies bibliographies and guides to sources as well students of American history and the civil war will want a copy of this by their side *The Alabama, British Neutrality, and the American Civil War* Frank J. Merli,2004-11-17 A study of the Confederacy s inept attempts to win foreign support for its cause Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics William Archibald Dunning,1897 Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics by William Dunning Archibald first published in 1898 is a rare manuscript the original residing in one of the great libraries of the world This book is a reproduction of that original which has been scanned and cleaned by state of the art publishing tools for better readability and enhanced appreciation Restoration Editors mission is to bring long out of print manuscripts back to life Some smudges annotations or unclear text may still exist due to permanent damage to the original work We believe the literary significance of the text justifies offering this reproduction allowing a new generation to appreciate it Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics William Archibald Dunning,1898 *Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics; 1931* William Archibald 1857-1922 Dunning,2021-09-10 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public To ensure a quality reading experience this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy to read typeface We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant **Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction and Related Topics; 1931** William Archibald 1857-1922 Dunning,2021-09-09 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public To ensure a quality reading experience this work has been proofread

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Distant Thunder Brian Pohanka, 1988-10-01

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