



Jss 2

Scheme of work

1. Relationship between Federal, State and Local Government
2. The Rule of Law 1
3. The Rule of Law 2
4. Protection of Human Right
5. Consumer Rights and Responsibility
6. Democracy & democratic institution
7. Pillars of democracy

Lesson Planning pro forma

This pro forma can be used for individual lessons or a sequence of lessons in the same topic.

WEEK 1

	Topic: Relationship between Federal, State and Local Government Education Teacher (Initials only): T. T Ayara		Subject/ Age group: National Value Education
	BIG QUESTION/ MAIN IDEA: Can Federal government function effectively without the subordinate government ?		
	Learning Intentions: > To be able to define the federal, state and local government effectively. > To know the functions and powers of federal, state and local government. > To understand the relationship between the federal, state and local government. Language focuses: Central Subordinate Grass-root tier	Learning Outcomes: at the end of the lesson, the students should be able to: > define the federal, state and local government effectively. > functions and powers of federal, state and local government. > Relationship between the federal, state and local government.	
1	Resources Required: Any learning resources being used, plus any effective use of technology (remember to ask yourself if the technology will enhance or support the learning in any way): 1.Textbook: Fundamentals of Civic Education for Basic 8 by Sola Adunyemi 2.Pictures 3.Links		
2	Any specific subject knowledge required:		

15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work

Siddappa N.Byrareddy



15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work:

Immerse yourself in the artistry of words with Crafted by is expressive creation, Immerse Yourself in **15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work** . This ebook, presented in a PDF format (PDF Size: *), is a masterpiece that goes beyond conventional storytelling. Indulge your senses in prose, poetry, and knowledge. Download now to let the beauty of literature and artistry envelop your mind in a unique and expressive way.

https://legacy.tortoisemedia.com/results/browse/index.jsp/Aliments_Et_Industries_Alimentaires_Les_Prioriteacutes_De_La_Recherche_Publique.pdf

Table of Contents 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work

1. Understanding the eBook 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work User Reviews and Ratings
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Free and Paid eBooks
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Public Domain eBooks
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work eBook Subscription Services

- 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Compatibility with Devices
 - 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Interactive Elements 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
- 8. Staying Engaged with 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Setting Reading Goals 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the

vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. Where to download 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work online for free? Are you looking for 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work To get started finding 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection

of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find 15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work :

[aliments et industries alimentaires les prioriteacutes de la recherche publique](#)

alien ecstasy english edition

algebra i end of course preparation workbook

algebra connections practice test

all right now a short zombie story

[algebra connections chapter 7 answers](#)

[algebra nation answer key](#)

[algebra1 form a 2013 mentoringminds](#)

[alice in wonderland lamda piece](#)

[all board question enter english 2nd paper](#)

~~algebra multiplying polynomials with exponents~~

alkota pressure washer service manual

all about harley davidson motorcycles

algebra structure and method 1 answer key

algebra end of quarter benchmark answera

15 Ss3 Scheme Of Work :

atp106 charge sheet exercise pdf police 5 ob no - Mar 21 2022

web view charge sheet exercise pdf from atp 106 at kenya school of law police 5 ob no 2020 the kenya police charge sheet christian names in surname identity full or names or fathers

criminal lit charge sheet police 5 the kenya police - May 23 2022

web criminal lit charge sheet police 5 the kenya police doc preview pages 7 total views 100 ashford university law 531 felixthegeek 10 1 2016 view full document students also studied munyenze charge sheet 1 ashford university law 531 notes charge sheet exercise pdf kenya school of law atp 106 charge sheet

any charge sheet prepared signed by a police officer - Dec 30 2022

web may 24 2022 nairobi kenya may 24 any charge sheet prepared and signed by a police officer is unconstitutional and should be dismissed in any criminal proceeding the high court has ruled in a landmark ruling monday justice anthony mrima said that any charge sheet not prepared and signed by lawful prosecutors will be quashed by a

kenya police charge sheet pdf scribd - Oct 08 2023

web charge sheet o b no police case no date to court christian sirname identity sex nationality age address names in or full or father s names name count 1 charge particulars of offence counts ii iii and iv overleaf if accused arrested date of with date app to bond

we re replacing police charge sheet dpp now says the star - Apr 02 2023

web nov 18 2021 justice we re replacing police charge sheet dpp now says this means that the police will no longer present their own charge sheet in summary speaking during a workshop in mombasa on

charge sheet criminal procedure the kenya police charge - Oct 28 2022

web firm 18 presentation criminal revision civil procedure i lessons decree to as to certificate of costs assault summary sample charge sheet the kenya police charge sheet court file odpp case date police case ob police first

criminal appeal e004 of 2020 kenya law kenya law reports - Apr 21 2022

web criminal appeal e004 of 2020 peter nkonge gatundu v republic 2021 eklr an appeal from the original conviction and sentence of the senior resident magistrate s court at chuka in cmcc no 454 of 2019 chuka delivered on 21st september 2020 by hon n kahara

downloads kenya police - May 03 2023

web kenya police headquarters vigilance house harambee avenue po box 30083 nairobi kenya telephone 020 341411 6 8

charge sheet with amendments 2 the kenya police charge - Mar 01 2023

web the kenya police charge sheet o no 5 9 2010 police case no date to court court file no christian names in full or name 1 tony 2 tom surname or fathers name ludavoch shuva id passport certificate no p2399128t p3746278q sex m m nationality or tribe ukrainian russian apparent age

criminal appeal e017 e14 of 2021 kenya law - Jun 23 2022

web the charge sheet in this case contains the different charges and the particulars of the offence necessary for giving reasonable information as to the nature or the offence charged of breaking into a building and committing a felony in count 1 and 3 contrary to section 306 a of the penal code as well as that of stealing from a locked office

blow to dpp as power to draft charge sheets given back to kenya police - Jan 31 2023

web jun 23 2022 the court of appeal orders now mean that the kenya police will draft the charge sheets presented before the court meanwhile a petition has been filed before the judicial service commission jsc seeking the removal of justice mrirwa for incompetence and breach of the judicial code of conduct

charge sheet with amendments 2 the kenya police charge - Nov 28 2022

web the kenya police charge sheet o no 5 9 2010 police case no date to court court file no christian names in full or name 1 tony 2 tom surname or fathers name ludavoch shuva id passport certificate no p2399128t p3746278q sex m m nationality or tribe ukrainian russian apparent age

office of the director of public prosecutions - Sep 26 2022

web in a bid to ensure effective and efficient prosecution of torture cases the office of the director of prosecutions has developed a prosecution rapid reference guide that includes specimen charge sheet with all the possible offences under the prevention of torture act 2017 the rapid reference guide is aimed at ensuring that offences

munyenze charge sheet 1 the kenya police charge sheet - Aug 26 2022

web man maish m kenyan adult charge count 1 robbery with violence contrary to section 295 as read together with section 296 2 of the penal code cap 63 laws of kenya particulars of the offence see second schedule of cpc on 10th march 2013 at about 10 am along wabera street nairobi nairobi county armed with a dangerous

guidelines on the decision to charge 2019 the - Jun 04 2023

web the decision to charge guidelines are anchored on article 157 of the constitution 2010 national prosecution policy and the general prosecution guidelines it provides the framework of exercising the state powers of prosecution ensuring justice is criminal appeal 141 of 2015 kenya law kenya law reports - Jul 25 2022

web under section 134 of the criminal procedure code it is clear that the formal charge sheet laid before the court is intended to give the person charged adequate notice of the offences against him and such particulars as may be necessary for giving reasonable information as to the nature of the offence charged

the kenya police charge sheet desmond docx course hero - Jul 05 2023

web view the kenya police charge sheet desmond docx from law atp 10 at kenya school of law the kenya police charge sheet o b no 15 11 2 2010 police file no cr 50 260 2010 date to court christian names

downloads police forms kenya police - Sep 07 2023

web kenya police headquarters vigilance house harambee avenue po box 30083 nairobi kenya telephone 020 341411 6 8
charge sheet o no 10 3 2023 police case no studocu - Feb 17 2022

web oct 3 2023 charge sheet o no 10 3 2023 police case no date to court court file no first name surname identification certificate number sex nationality or tribe apparent age address include district and location where applicable nya owino 21023347 m kenyan adult nairobi charge count 1

downloads the office of the director of public prosecutions - Aug 06 2023

web odpp sops on investigation prosecution of serious human rights violations committed by police officers 11 odpp specimen charge sheet under the prevention of torture act 2017 and prosecution reference guide 12 rapid reference guide on the prosecution of

meldas 500 series error codes pdf oldcove - Apr 17 2022

web are not included as part of ebook file on the statistical theory of errors jul 09 2020 restful java web services interview questions you ll most likely be asked second

mitsubishi meldas 500 servo alarms s01 003 s03 0051 - Sep 03 2023

web jul 23 2013 mitsubishi meldas 500 series puma 10 hc deawoo lathe with mitsubishi meldas 500 series control alarms 1 s01 servo alarm op

mitsubishi cnc meldas 500m series instruction - Oct 04 2023

web aug 17 2018 it isn t until we turn on the meldas cpu through the panel power on switch that we receive the s02 error and all modules are rotating a sequence of codes in a

meldas 600 series connection manual mitsubishi - Feb 25 2023

web this manual is a guide for using the meldas 60 60s series meldasmagic64 programming is described in this manual so read this manual thoroughly before starting

meldas 500 programming manual - Jul 21 2022

web 1 meldas 500 series error codes getting the books meldas 500 series error codes now is not type of inspiring means you could not deserted going

meldas 500 series error codes pdf banking finance gov - Aug 22 2022

web a mitsubishi cnc meldas series 500l mitsubishi cnc meldas 500m series instruction cnc manual menu mitsubishi cnc meldas series 500m instruction atcmacro

meldas is a registered trademark of mitsubishi electric - Jul 01 2023

web be used as a guide when using cnc meldas 600m series fixed format high performance contour control software this

instruction manual describes the programming for all the

meldas is a registered trademark of mitsubishi electric - May 31 2023

web 2 key when a nunertc has been set the set date will be deleted i the program s command format is the meldas 500 series standard format the macro interruption

meldas 500 series error codes a be220 - May 19 2022

web meldas 500 series error codes meldas 500 series error codes 2 downloaded from oldcove com on 2023 05 20 by guest applications including interfacing with

mitsubishi cnc meldas 500 series maintenance manual - Feb 13 2022

meldas m600 series maintenance manual mitsubishi - Mar 29 2023

web 600 series i precautions for safety always read the specifications issued by the machine maker this manual related manuals and enclosed documents before starting

meldas 60 60s series meldasmagic64 programming - Jan 27 2023

web this instruction manual describes the screen operations of the meldas 600l series read this instruction manual thoroughly before using this manual is written assuming that all

meldas 600l series instruction manual mitsubishi - Dec 26 2022

web operate the meldas 600l series software fixed type of cnc hereafter nc systems which are designed to execute high performance contour control with lathe this manual

meldas 500 series error codes pdf cyberlab sutd edu sg - Oct 24 2022

web menu mitsubishi cnc meldas 500 series maintenance

mitsubishi 500m pdf pdf scribd - Apr 29 2023

web 1 outline 1 1 system configuration 2 1 1 2 system outline drawing with the m600 system connections are made with the drive section through a remote i o separated

mitsubishi cnc meldas 500 series maintenance - Sep 22 2022

web 2 meldas 500 series error codes 2022 05 19 reactive programming model to structure programs understand reactive gui programming to make your own applications using qt

meldas 500 series error codes app piphany com - Jun 19 2022

web critical ground fault position for faults appearing in outgoing transmission lines defines testing procedure for the correct evaluation of grounding systems of substations located

problem mitsubishi meldas 500 series cnczone - Aug 02 2023

web m01 operation error alarms occurring due to incorrect operation by the operator during nc operation and those by machine trouble are displayed error no details

meldas 600l series parameter manual mitsubishi - Nov 24 2022

web along with xml and java code examples readers will find broad coverage of emerging standards and protocols including simple object access protocol soap ebxml from

meldas 500 series error codes cyberlab sutd edu sg - Mar 17 2022

web mitsubishi cnc meldas 500 series maintenance manual hardware views 33941 continue with reading or go to download page read download recommended

des comptines et chansons en anglais la classe - Nov 02 2022

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet j apprend s l anglais en chansons 3 6 ans 1cd audio de may 3rd 2020 j apprend s l anglais en chansons 3 6 ans 1cd

comptines anglaises 1cd audio pdf cyberlab sutd edu sg - Sep 12 2023

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio keynote elementary workbook wb audio cd dec 14 2020 informationen zum titel workbook audio cd thorough consolidation and

comptines anglaises cd audio dvd film animation - Jul 10 2023

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders comptines anglaises 1cd audio *read free mes comptines anglaises 1cd audio* - Feb 05 2023

web jan 16 2019 des comptines et chansons en anglais pour sensibiliser les enfants à partir de 4 ans à la langue anglaise voici deux livres cd intitulés mes plus belles

comptines anglaises 1cd audio 9782842181932 - Jun 09 2023

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio language leader aug 10 2020 the workbook contains extra practice material particularly listening activities including dictation and translation it

download free comptines anglaises 1cd audio - Aug 31 2022

web jan 1 2010 paperback condition very good mes premiè res comptines anglaises 1cd audio this book is in very good condition and will be shipped within 24

comptines anglaises 1cd audio by marion olivier - Apr 26 2022

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio 1 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on october 25 2023 by guest comptines anglaises 1cd audio getting the books comptines anglaises

mes comptines anglaises 1cd audio cyberlab sutd edu sg - Aug 11 2023

web mes comptines anglaises 1cd audio introduction to english as a second language coursebook with audio cd may 19 2023

this coursebook is recommended by

mes 30 premières comptines anglaises 30 nursery - May 08 2023

web mes comptines anglaises 1cd audio j apprends l anglais en chantant oct 10 2020 book cd ages 3 to 6 years cet album avec ses deux compact discs permet á votre

comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet - Jul 30 2022

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio by marion olivier zfreeds les petits cousins les plus belles chansons anglaises et ptines 1440 livres babelio fr ptines en anglais cd mes

chansons pour enfants en anglais bilingue anglais - Apr 07 2023

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio english intonation hb and audio cd jun 01 2020 an introduction to intonation the expression of meaning through rise and fall of pitch in our

comptines anglaises 1cd audio renewalcc com - Feb 22 2022

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet tlcharger ifsi russir tout le semestre 1 150 ptines

comptines anglaises 1cd audio uniport edu ng - Jan 24 2022

comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet - Mar 26 2022

web feb 24 2023 comptines anglaises 1cd audio 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on february 24 2023 by guest

comptines anglaises 1cd audio right here we have

comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet - Nov 21 2021

comptines anglaises 1cd audio amazon sg books - Oct 13 2023

web hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

paroles de comptines en anglais petitestetes com - Jun 28 2022

web may 31 2023 convenience you to see instruction comptines anglaises 1cd audio by madeleine brunelet as you such as perceiving the overstatement ways to fetch this

pdf comptines anglaises 1cd audio cyberlab sutd edu sg - Jan 04 2023

web book 4 audio cds méthode d anglais niveau perfectionnement á l usage des personnes de langue italienne cette méthode vous est destinée si vous avez déjà de

comptines anglaises 1cd audio uniport edu ng - Dec 23 2021

comptines anglaises 1cd audio cyberlab sutd edu sg - Mar 06 2023

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio d feb 28 2023 d t may 02 2023 t c jun 03 2023 c apr 01 2023 h jul 04 2023 h g aug 05 2023 g yeah reviewing a ebook

comptines anglaises 1cd audio book cyberlab sutd edu sg - Dec 03 2022

web comptines anglaises 1cd audio visa pour la certification d anglais jun 29 2020 ce cahier de préparation à la certification d anglais est original et précieux à plus d un titre

comptines abebooks - May 28 2022

web 2 comptines anglaises 1cd audio 2022 10 17 feel connected once more with her friends and family the girl who became a tree sees joseph coelho deploy a wide variety of

free pdf download mes comptines anglaises 1cd audio - Oct 01 2022

web petitestetes com propose l écoute de comptines en langue anglaise choisies parmi les classiques du folklore anglais et américains et interprétées par des adultes et enfants