

Letter to editor

Journal Impact Factor: Its Use, Significance and Limitations

Dear Editor,

The impact factor (IF) is frequently used as an indicator of the importance of a journal to its field. It was first introduced by Eugene Garfield, the founder of the Institute for Scientific Information.^[1] Although IF is widely used by institutions and clinicians, people have widespread misconception regarding the method for calculating the journal IF, its significance and how it can be utilized. The IF of a journal is not associated to the factors like quality of peer review process and quality of content of the journal, but is a measure that reflects the average number of citations to articles published in journals, books, thesis, project reports, newspapers, conference/seminar proceedings, documents published in internet, notes, and any other approved documents (by Indian Council of Medical Research or similar body).^[2]

Impact factor is commonly used to evaluate the relative importance of a journal within its field and to measure the frequency with which the "average article" in a journal has been cited in a particular time period. Journal which publishes more review articles will get highest IFs. Journals with higher IFs believed to be more important than those with lower ones.^[3] According to Eugene Garfield "impact simply reflects the ability of the journals and editors to attract the best paper available."^[4] Journal which publishes more review articles will get maximum IFs.

Impact factor can be calculated after completing the minimum of 3 years of publication; for that reason journal IF cannot be calculated for new journals. The journal with the highest IF is the one that published the most commonly cited articles over a 2-year period. The IF applies only to journals, not to individual articles or individual scientists

unlike the "H-index." The relative number of citations an individual article receives is better evaluated as "citation impact." In a given year, the IF of a journal is the average number of citations received per article published in that journal during the 2 preceding years. IFs are calculated each year by Thomson scientific for those journals that it indexes, and are published in Journal Citation Reports (http://www.thomsonreuters.com/products_services/science/science_products/a-z/journal_citation_reports/). For example, if a journal has an IF of 3 in 2008, then its papers published in 2006 and 2007 received three citations each on average in 2008. The 2008 IFs are actually published in 2009; they cannot be calculated until all of the 2008 publications have been processed by the indexing agency (Thomson Reuters). The IF for the biomedical journals may range up to 5-8%.^[5] The IF of any journal may be calculated by the formula;

$$2012 \text{ impact factor} = A / B$$

Where A is the number of times articles published in 2010 and 2011 were cited by indexed journals during 2012. B is the total number of citable items like articles and reviews published by that journal in 2010 and 2011.

The calculation of IF for the journal where in a person has published articles is a contentious issue. Nevertheless, this have been already warned; "misuse in evaluating individuals" because there is "a wide variation from article to article within a single journal" therefore, "In an ideal world, evaluators would read each article and make personal judgments," said by Eugene Garfield.^[1]

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**Kenneth D. Lawrence, Ronald K.
Klimberg**



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Clinical Informatics Board Review and Self Assessment Scott Mankowitz, 2018-02-08 The book offers an introduction to all the informatics concepts that are represented on the Clinical Informatics Board Examination The core and direction of this book is to mirror the model of clinical informatics which is used by the American Board of Preventive Medicine to create their exam Unlike any other text on the market the book includes simulated exam questions to help the reader assess his knowledge and focus his study Clinical Informatics Board Review and Self Assessment is a thorough practical assistant to refine the reader's knowledge regarding this youngest and possibly broadest fields of medicine *Practical Spreadsheet Risk*

Modeling for Management Dale Lehman, Huybert Groenendaal, Greg Nolder, 2016-04-19 This book offers a one stop resource for performing quantitative risk analyses The authors provide practical case studies along with detailed instruction and illustration of the features of ModelRisk the most advanced risk modeling spreadsheet software currently available The specific examples in the text demonstrate a number of cutting edge tools and techniques that are very powerful in risk analysis but that are not available in other spreadsheet simulation programs The book covers modeling complex correlations aggregating uncertainty and variability and estimating parameter and model uncertainty The included CD ROM provides a 120 day trial of ModelRisk

Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel Keith A. Allman, Josh Laurito, Michael Loh, 2011-09-02 I've worked with simulation in business for over 20 years and Allman really nails it with this book I admit that I own his previous book on structured finance cash flows but I was surprised by what I found in here He addresses the fundamental questions of how decision makers react to simulations and his read was very much in accordance with what I've experienced myself When it came to the nuts and bolts of describing the different types of simulation analysis the book becomes incredibly detailed There is working code and models for a fantastic array of the most common simulation problems If you're so inclined the book very carefully steps through the tricky math needed to really understand the theory behind stochastic modeling in finance If you're preparing models that include any kind of randomization or stochastic modeling component this book is a must read a tremendous value and time saver David Brode of The Brode Group A practical guide to understanding and implementing financial simulation modeling As simulation techniques become more popular among the financial community and a variety of sub industries a thorough understanding of theory and implementation is critical for practitioners involved in portfolio management risk management pricing and capital budgeting Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel contains the information you need to make the most informed decisions possible in your professional endeavors Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel contains a practical hands on approach to learning complex financial simulation methodologies using Excel and VBA as a medium Crafted in an easy to understand format this book is suitable for anyone with a basic understanding of finance and Excel Filled with in depth insights and expert advice each chapter takes you through the theory behind a simulation topic and the implementation of that same topic in Excel VBA in a step by step

manner Organized in an easy to follow fashion this guide effectively walks you through the process of creating and implementing risk models in Excel A companion website contains all the Excel models risk experts and quantitative analysts need to practice and confirm their results as they progress Keith Allman is the author of other successful modeling books including Corporate Valuation Modeling and Modeling Structured Finance Cash Flows with Microsoft Excel Created for those with some background in finance and experience in Excel this reliable resource shows you how to effectively perform sound financial simulation modeling even if you've yet to do extensive modeling up to this point in your professional or academic career

Applied Technologies Miguel Botto-Tobar, Marcelo Zambrano Vizuete, Sergio Montes León, Pablo Torres-Carrión, Benjamin Durakovic, 2023-01-27 This three volume set CCIS 1755 1757 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Applied Technologies ICAT 2022 held in Quito Ecuador in November 2022 The 112 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 415 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows human computing and information science IT financial and business management

Intermediate Accounting, Volume 2 Donald E. Kieso, Jerry J. Weygandt, Terry D. Warfield, Irene M. Wiecek, Bruce J.

McConomy, 2019-04-08 Intermediate Accounting 12th Edition Volume 2 continues to be the number one intermediate accounting resource in the Canadian market Viewed as the most reliable resource by accounting students faculty and professionals this course helps students understand prepare and use financial information by linking education with the real world accounting environment This new edition now incorporates new data analytics content and up to date coverage of leases and revenue recognition

Database, 1998 **Evolutionary Concepts in End User Productivity and Performance: Applications for Organizational Progress** Clarke, Steve, 2008-12-31 This book aims to represent some of the most current investigations into a wide range of end user computing issues enhancing understanding of recent developments Provided by publisher *Advances in Business and Management Forecasting* Kenneth D. Lawrence, Ronald K. Klimberg, 2011-11-16 Intends to present advanced studies in the application of forecasting methodologies to such areas as sales marketing and strategic decision making This title includes topics such as sales and marketing forecasting new product forecasting judgmentally based forecasting the application of surveys to forecasting and sales response models

Sigma Receptors Stephen T. Safrany, Ruth Dorothy Murrell-Lagnado, Tangui Maurice, Enrique José Cobos, Ebru Aydar, 2020-10-27 This eBook is a collection of articles from a Frontiers Research Topic Frontiers Research Topics are very popular trademarks of the Frontiers Journals Series they are collections of at least ten articles all centered on a particular subject With their unique mix of varied contributions from Original Research to Review Articles Frontiers Research Topics unify the most influential researchers the latest key findings and historical advances in a hot research area Find out more on how to host your own Frontiers Research Topic or contribute to one as an author by contacting the Frontiers Editorial Office frontiersin.org about contact *Rethinking Management and Economics in the New 20's* Eleonora Santos, Neuza Ribeiro, Teresa

Eugénio,2023-04-13 This proceedings book showcases papers presented at the 2022 Rethinking Management and Economics in the New 20s conference in Leiria Portugal Rethinking Management and Economics in the New 20 s is focused on the investigation of key challenges and perspectives of Management and Economics The chapters in this book explore new avenues of research and cover theoretical empirical and experimental studies related to different themes in the global context of Management and Economics This book contributes towards deepening our understanding of what the new problems associated with achieving the goals of management and Economics in the 2020s and present possible solutions to the problems This book is ideal for economists businesses managers accountants practitioners stakeholders researchers academicians and students who are interested in the current issues and advancements in corporate governance and earnings management Irish Journal of Agricultural and Food Research ,1994 **Updates on Clinical and Molecular**

Epidemiology of Tuberculosis Weimin Li,Haican Liu,Yang Yang,Hui Jiang,2024-03-08 Addressing the tuberculosis TB epidemic is crucial to reduce morbidity mortality and health care burden Cases of confirmed drug resistant TB have almost doubled over the past decade Drug resistance represents one of leading causes of death among TB patients and is responsible for approximately one third of TB related deaths worldwide which is associated with TB recurrence and transmission In recent years the emerging molecular epidemiology methods have attributed to better TB management For example in many settings studies using molecular epidemiology methods have demonstrated the recent transmission of Mycobacterium tuberculosis M TB strains However the transmission patterns of drug resistant TB in most low and middle income developing countries remain unclear Traditional transmission models based on clinical and epidemiological parameters were not sufficient to identify potential risk factors By using molecular epidemiology analysis further insights can be gained into the association between M TB isolates and epidemic populations This makes molecular epidemiology studies effective measures to establish phylogenetic relationships with clinical patients identify clusters and track TB transmission Studies investigating clinical and molecular epidemiology will provide theoretical basis and scientific strategy for TB prevention and control We hope to address the TB associated health care burden and the current insufficient or imprecise control strategies for TB management More importantly we would like to discuss more efficient approaches in this field with the development of molecular epidemiology method and share insights to reduce TB burden **Clinical application of artificial intelligence in emergency and critical care medicine, Volume III** Zhongheng Zhang,Rahul

Kashyap,Longxiang Su,Nan Liu,Qinghe Meng,2023-01-27 **Trade, Investment and Economic Development in Asia** Debashis Chakraborty,Jaydeep Mukherjee,2016-05-26 In an era of globalization trade in goods and cross border services and capital flows play a key role in determining the economic growth path of countries Over the last two decades countries have embarked on several alternate tracks to liberalize and deepen their linkage with the world economy The growing trade investment nexus and the emerging developments lead to deeper international production networks rise in cross border

trade in services and in regional trade agreements and so on The debate of whether it is possible to empirically validate the potential benefits of this deepening trade investment linkage is ongoing The evidence in literature is however ambiguous This book contributes to the literature by looking at Asian economies and at the EU Maghreb countries and Pacific Island economics It examines the issues under four broad areas namely 1 trade theoretical and policy issues 2 factor flows impact on trade and welfare 3 impact of trade and factor flows on environment and 4 institutions international trade and policy issues **Journal of Scientific & Industrial Research** ,1988

Sport Consumer Behaviour Daniel C Funk,Kostas Alexandris,Heath McDonald,2022-08-02 Now in a fully revised and updated second edition this textbook offers a complete introduction to consumer behaviour in sport and recreation Combining theory and cutting edge research with practical guidance and advice it helps students and industry professionals become more effective practitioners Written by three of the world s leading sports marketing academics the book covers all the key topics in consumer behaviour including user experience and service design segmenting consumer markets building profiles and branding decision making and psychological consequences consumer motivation constraints and personalities service quality and customer satisfaction sociocultural and technological advancements influencing consumption This updated edition includes expanded coverage of key emerging topics such as technology from streaming apps to wearables e sports and gamification consumer research brand architecture consumer decision making and fan attitudes Including international examples throughout it helps the reader to understand customer motivation and how that drives consumption and how design relevant factors influence user experiences and can be used to develop more effective marketing solutions This book is an invaluable resource for anyone involved in the sport recreation and events industries from students and academics to professional managers An accompanying eResource provides quizzes exclusively for instructors to assist student learning *The Role of Iron in*

Cancer Progression Maryam Mehrpour,Ahmed Hamaï,Chang Gong,2022-11-04 **How to Publish in Biological Sciences** John Measey,2022-07-29 This book is a guide specifically for Early Career Researchers on how to publish in the Biological Sciences whether that be your first manuscript or if you re already experienced there s something for everyone Following on from *How to Write a PhD in Biological Sciences A Guide for the Uninitiated* it will guide you through taking your manuscript to publication in peer reviewed journals and disseminating your research more broadly It talks you through the peer review process including how to respond to reviewers comments the meaning and importance of Impact Factors and how to get citations It also explores the challenges in the academic community around Open Access and other debates including transparency overlay journals paywalls publication bias predatory journals and the dangers of bullying Whether you are a student just completing your studies or a supervisor struggling with rejections this book will provide the insider information you need to get ahead [Assessment and Management of Adverse Drug Reactions in Oncology](#) Kevin Sheng-Kai

Ma,Chun-Bing Chen,2023-08-02 **Lifestyle and Environmental Influences on Alzheimer's Disease: Exploring the**

Roles of Diet, Exercise, Cognitive Reserve, Sleep, and Air Quality Guohao Wang, Pei Shang, Song Qiao, Hongquan Wang, Yan Liu, Zhengjun Wang, 2025-09-12

Background The prevalence of Alzheimer's disease (AD) is steadily increasing, necessitating a profound understanding of its etiology for effective prevention and management strategies. This Research Topic aims to investigate lifestyle and environmental factors contributing to AD development and progression. Several aspects have been identified as potential influencers, such as diet, exercise, cognitive reserve, sleep patterns, and air quality. Examining these elements and the molecular mechanism of these factors provides valuable insights into the intricate interactions shaping the risk of developing AD.

Goal The primary objective of this Research Topic is to enhance our understanding of how diverse lifestyle and environmental factors influence AD onset and progression. By exploring the relationships between diet, exercise, cognitive reserve, sleep patterns, air quality, and AD, we aim to uncover potential preventive measures and therapeutic interventions. This research seeks to offer evidence-based strategies for reducing AD risk, improving the quality of life for affected individuals, and potentially introducing novel therapeutic approaches.

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Table of Contents 1journal Impact Factor Xls

1. Understanding the eBook 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Personalized Recommendations

- 1journal Impact Factor Xls User Reviews and Ratings
- 1journal Impact Factor Xls and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing 1journal Impact Factor Xls Free and Paid eBooks
 - 1journal Impact Factor Xls Public Domain eBooks
 - 1journal Impact Factor Xls eBook Subscription Services
 - 1journal Impact Factor Xls Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating 1journal Impact Factor Xls eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 1journal Impact Factor Xls Compatibility with Devices
 - 1journal Impact Factor Xls Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Interactive Elements 1journal Impact Factor Xls
- 8. Staying Engaged with 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 1journal Impact Factor Xls
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 1journal Impact Factor Xls
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Setting Reading Goals 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 1journal Impact Factor Xls
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 1journal Impact Factor Xls

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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