# **Nucleic acid Bases**

Albrecht Kossel isolated adenine (A), cytosine (C), guanine (G), thymine (T) and uracil (U), 1910, Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine was awarded.

1881

# Chargaff's rule

Envin Chargaff concluded that the same nucleotides do not repeat in the same order and the amount of As=Ts; Gs=Cs

# DNA model structure

James Watson and Francis
Crick created the 3D model of
double helical DNA, 1962, the
Nobel Prize in Physiology or
Medicine was awarded to them
along with Maurice Wilkins.



1919

1950



1953

# Nuclein / Nucleic acid

Friedrich Miescher identified 'Nuclein', 1889, Richard Altmann renamed 'nuclein' as a 'nucleic acid',

# Polynucleotide model

Phoebus Levene proposed that nucleic acids were composed of a series of nucleotides and each nucleotide is composed of nitrogencontaining bases, a sugar molecule, and a phosphate group.

# Photograph 51

Raymond Gosling under the supervision of Maurice Wilkens and Rosalind Franklin obtained X-Ray diffraction image of A-DNA (under low humidity) and B-DNA (at higher humidity).

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