

# ORIGINS OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

## Guided Reading: Government in Colonial America

**Directions:** Read the main ideas for sections JCE and use Chapter 2 + Section 2 of the textbook to complete the statements with the words included in the column titled answers. Then use the Summary 2 column to write down answers the questions in the space provided.

A. Write down English colonies, ideas about the role and shape of government influenced the growth of the colonies, the laws that (influenced) and the system of government that have today.

1. British, Christianity, culture and influenced from British lawmakers are important contributions to the founding principles and development of the United States.

2. The principle that a government's power is derived absolutely from the Magna Carta, which the English people have regarded as a guarantee of British, government.

3. The English Bill of Rights and other documents that established and confirmed principles, documents applied to them and gave them the same rights as people living in Britain.

4. The English system of law, especially as organized by the British Parliament, was widely followed in the colonies.

5. British Parliament, which distinguished themselves from people, was a familiar example of representative, government, but they criticized it.

6. Thomas Hobbes developed the Social, Contract, theory, which suggested that people give up their individual sovereignty to the government in exchange for the government's maintenance of law and order.

7. John Locke believed that people have natural, rights, as human beings and a government that failed to protect them has lost its legitimacy.

8. John Locke believed in law, justice, liberty, freedom that people rights and responsibilities beyond any single or a community, especially as a social contract to protect their rights while creating law and government.

9. Charles-Louis de Montesquieu suggested separation, the powers of government.

10. Write down: Each of the thirteen colonies had its own government consisting

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