

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

Lecture 19

Reproductive System

- The reproductive system is a collection of organs and a network of hormone production that work together to create life

Functions of the Reproductive System

- Production of Gametes
 - Gametes are reproductive cells, produced by the gonads (male and female)
 - Male gonads are called Testes which produce Sperm cells.
 - Female gonads are called Ovaries which produce Egg cells or Oocytes.
- Fertilization
 - Process by which the sperm and egg cells meet.
- Development and nourishment of a new individual
 - Development of fetus once fertilization happens.
 - Nourishment is through breastfeeding after birth.
- Production of Reproductive Hormones
 - Hormones control the development of sex-specific body forms, routine functions of the reproductive system, and reproductive behavior.
 - Male produces Testosterone
 - Female produces Estrogen and Progesterone.

Male Reproductive System



Testes

- Small ovoid organs inside the Scrotum
- Both exocrine and endocrine glands.
 - Its exocrine has a duct that secretes sperm cells out of the body
 - Its endocrine has no duct and directs Testosterone into the bloodstream.
- Produces Testosterone (hormone)



Structure of the Testes

Tunica Vaginalis	The white part of the testes is a serous membrane consisting of squamous epithelium.
Tunica Albuginea	Also a white fibrous connective tissue capsule that surrounds each testis.
Septa	Extensions into testis, dividing it into lobules.
Lobules	Contain seminiferous tubules.
Seminiferous Tubules	Where sperm cells are developed.
Interstitial Cells	Also called Leydig cells , produces testosterone hormone.

- The combined length of the seminiferous tubules in both testes is nearly half a mile.
- Tubuli Recti**
 - The seminiferous tubules empty into a set of short straight tubules.
- Rete Testis**
 - These in turn empty into a tubular network.
- Efferent Ductules**

Anatomy And Physiology Reproductive System Review Guide

JG Myers



Anatomy And Physiology Reproductive System Review Guide:

The Enigmatic Realm of **Anatomy And Physiology Reproductive System Review Guide**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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