

CFA Level 1 - Economics

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241 terms

Price Elasticity of Demand Formula	$(\% \text{ Change in Quantity Demanded}) / (\% \text{ Change in Price})$
Cross Elasticity of Demand Formula	$(\% \text{ Change in Quantity Demanded}) / (\% \text{ Change in Price of Substitute or Complement})$
Income Elasticity of Demand Formula	$(\% \text{ Change in Quantity Demanded}) / (\% \text{ Change in Income})$
Price Elasticity of Supply Formula	$(\% \text{ Change in Quantity Supplied}) / (\% \text{ Change in Price})$
Elasticity of Demand Factors	1) Availability of Substitute; 2) Relative amount of income spent on the good; 3) Time SINCE price change
Elasticity of Supply Factors	1) Available substitutes for resources (inputs) used to produce the goods; (2) the time that has elapsed since the price change
Income elasticity of an Inferior Good- Positive or Negative	Negative
Total Cost Formula	$= \text{Total Fixed Cost} + \text{Total Variable Cost}$
Average Fixed Cost Formula	$\text{Average Fixed Cost} = \text{TPC}/Q$
Average Variable Cost Formula	$\text{Average Variable Cost} = \text{TVC}/Q$
Average Total Cost Formula	$= \text{APC} + \text{AVC}$
Unemployment Rate Formula	$(\text{Number of Unemployed}) / (\text{Labor Force}) \times 100$
Labor Force Participation Rate Formula	$(\text{Labor Force}) / (\text{Working-Age Population (16 or older)}) \times 100$
Employment to Population Ratio Formula	$(\text{Number of Employed}) / (\text{Working-Age Population}) \times 100$
CPI Formula	$(\text{Cost of Basket of Current Prices}) / (\text{Cost of Basket at Base Period Prices}) \times 100$
Inflation Rate Formula	$\% \text{ change in CPI} = (\text{Current CPI} - \text{Year Ago CPI}) / (\text{Year Ago CPI}) \times 100$

2014 Pepergrade 1economics

Sebastian Brünink



2014 Pepergrade 1economics:

International Conference on Economics and Management Engineering (ICEME2014) ,2014-10-22 The 2014 International Conference on Economics and Management Engineering ICEME2014 is held in Hangzhou China from October 18 19 2014 The conference aims to provide an excellent international academic forum for all the researchers practitioner students and teachers in related fields to share their knowledge and results in theory methodology and application on economics management science and management engineering ICEME2014 features unique mixed topics of Economics Management Science Management Engineering and other related ones ICEME2014 proceeding tends to collect the most up to date comprehensive and worldwide state of art knowledge on economics management science and management engineering All the accepted papers have been submitted to strict peer review by 2 4 expert referees and selected based on originality significance and clarity for the purpose of the conference The conference program is extremely rich profound and featuring high impact presentations of selected papers and additional late breaking contributions We sincerely hope that the conference would not only show the participants a broad overview of the latest research results on related fields but also provide them with a significant platform for academic connection and exchange *Regional Economic Outlook, October 2014, Middle East and Central Asia*, International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia Dept.,2014-10-27 This issue discusses economic developments in the Middle East North Africa Afghanistan and Pakistan MENAP which continue to reflect the diversity of conditions prevailing across the region Most high income oil exporters primarily in the GCC continue to record steady growth and solid economic and financial fundamentals albeit with medium term challenges that need to be addressed In contrast other countries Iraq Libya and Syria are mired in conflicts with not only humanitarian but also economic consequences And yet other countries mostly oil importers are making continued but uneven progress in advancing their economic agendas often in tandem with political transitions and amidst difficult social conditions In most of these countries without extensive economic and structural reforms economic prospects for the medium term remain insufficient to reduce high unemployment and improve living standards **ECIC2014-Proceedings of the 6th European Conference on Intellectual Capital** Dagmar Cagaňová,Miloš Čambál,2014-10-04 African Economic Outlook 2014 Global Value Chains and Africa's Industrialisation African Development Bank,OECD,United Nations Development Programme,2014-05-19 The African Economic Outlook 2014 analyses the continent s growing role in the world economy and predicts two year macroeconomic prospects It details the performance of African economies in crucial areas *The Economics of Education* Steve Bradley,Colin Green,2020-01-20 The Economics of Education A Comprehensive Overview Second Edition offers a comprehensive and current overview of the field of that is broadly accessible economists researchers and students This new edition revises the original 50 authoritative articles and adds Developed US and European and Developing Country perspectives reflecting the differences in institutional structures that help to shape teacher labor markets and the effect of

competition on student outcomes *Overripe Economy* Alan Nasser, 2018-06-20 From industrialisation to the present day Overripe Economy is a genealogy of the emergence of a finance ridden authoritarian austerity plagued American capitalism This panoramic political economic history of the country surveys the ruthlessly competitive capitalism of the nineteenth century the maturation of industrial capitalism in the 1920s the rise and fall of capitalism s Golden Age and the ensuing decline towards the modern era Alan Nasser shows why the emergence of the persistent austerity of financialised neoliberal capitalism is the natural outcome of mature capitalism s evolution revealing both the key structural and political vulnerabilities of capitalism itself and points towards the kind of system that can transcend it At the centre of the argument is capitalism s ultimatum either a new normal of persistent austerity declining democracy and a privatised state or a polity and economy characterised by an economic democracy that can ensure both higher wages and a shorter working week *The Routledge Handbook of the Economics of Education* Brian P. McCall, 2021-12-30 The economics of education is a burgeoning area of study employing increasingly sophisticated analytical tools to answer questions with high societal impact Thus the aim of this handbook is to provide readers with an up to date overview of the current state of the field of the economics of education and its main areas of research This comprehensive handbook provides an authoritative overview of key theoretical and policy areas covering topics like econometric methods for education economics returns to education competition in education provision education and economic growth and education and inequality It reviews the current state of research from early childhood through postgraduate education as well as adult education and life long learning Offering a truly international perspective the handbook benefits from a global group of contributors and attention to both developed and developing country contexts The Routledge Handbook of the Economics of Education will be a valuable resource for advanced students researchers and policymakers across economics education and public policy *OECD Economic Surveys: Sweden 2015* OECD, 2015-03-30 This OECD Economic Survey of Sweden examines recent economic developments policies and prospects Special chapters cover growth and skills **2025-26 TGT/PGT/GIC Geography Solved Papers.** YCT Expert Team , 2025 26 TGT PGT GIC Geography Solved Papers 1008 995 E This book contains 166 sets of the previous year solved papers *Introduction to Development Economics* Marco Missaglia, Gianni Vaggi, 2025-03-21 This textbook provides an introduction to development economics that examines both the drivers of economic growth and sustainable development It initially presents development economics within a historical and political context before widening its attention to theories of growth and development the importance of the Sustainable Development Goals the imbalance of power between the Global North and South global development policies and the role of international finance in development Rather than focusing primarily on neoclassical growth theories qualitative and quantitative aspects of the development process are both highlighted This book aims to give readers a broad understanding of the economic drivers of development and the economic theories that underpin them It will be relevant to undergraduate and postgraduate students interested in development

economics and sustainable development

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