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Analysis of the traffic conflict situation for speed probability distributions

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Received: 14 August 2022: Revised: 22 January 2023: Accepted: 30 January 2023

Keywords: Autonomous systems; Unmanned traffic management; Analytical modelling; Air traffic conflict detection; Conflict detection analysis; Stochastic analysis

Abstract

The increasingly widespread application of drones and the emergence of urban air mobility leads to a challenging question in airspace modernisation: how to create a safe and scalable air traffic management system that can handle the expected density of operations. Increasing the number of vehicles in a given airspace volume and enabling routine operations are essential for these services to be economically viable. However, a higher density of operations increases risks, poses a great challenge for coordination and necessitates the development of a novel solution for traffic management. This paper contributes to the research towards such a strategy and the field of airspace management by calculating and analysing the conflict probability in an en-route, free-flight scenario for autonomous vehicles. Analytical methods are used to determine the directional dependence of conflict probabilities for exponential and normal prescribed speed probability distributions. The notions of geometric and speed conflict are introduced and distinguished throughout the calculations of the paper. The effect of truncating the set of available flight speeds is also investigated. The sensitivity of the calculated results to speed and heading perturbations is studied within the analytical framework and verified by numerical simulations. Results enable a fresh approach to conflict detection and resolution through distribution shaping and are intended to be used in an integrated, stochastic coordination firanme-work...

Nomenclature

D.	parameter of the exponential distribution for the ownship [-]
ACAS	airborne collision avoidance system
ADS-B	automatic dependent surveillance-broadcast
ATC	air traffic control
b	parameter of the exponential distribution for the intruder [-]
CA	collision avoidance
CNS	communication, navigation and surveillance
d	distance to be traversed between sensing range and conflict range[m]
DAA	detect and avoid
erfc	complementary error function
GC	geometric conflict
1	lower speed limit [Kn]
MDP	Markov decision process
MAKAC	near mid-air collision
P	magnitude of normal distribution variables [-]
PSAV	personal aerial vehicle
PDF	probability density function
Pr(x)	probability of x

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Analysis Of Traffic Conflict Collision

Andrew Tarko

Analysis Of Traffic Conflict Collision:

International Calibration Study of Traffic Conflict Techniques E. Asmussen, 2012-12-06 The concept of traffic conflict was initiated in the Unitted States in the 60s and raised a lot of interest in many countries it was an opening towards the develop ment of a new tool for safety evaluation and the diagnosis of local safety pro blems. The need for such a tool was great because of the many situations where accident data was either scarce unsatisfactory or unavailable Development of Traffic Conflict Techniques TCT started simultaneously in the 70s in several European count ries and new studies were also undertaken in the Uni ted States Canada and Israel The need for international cooperation was rapidly felt in order to exchange data compare definitions and check progresses An Association for International Cooperation on Traffic Conflict Techniques ICTCT was therefore created grouping researchers and safety administrators with the aim of promoting and organising exchange of information and common practical work Three Traffic Conflict Techniques Workshops were organised in Oslo 1977 Paris 1979 and Leidschendam 1982 A small scale international experiment of calibration of TCTs was also carried out in Rouen France in 1979 and five teams took part in it from France Germany Sweden the United Kingdom and the United States results of this first experiment were used as a basis for the present enterprise To be acknowledged as a safety measuring tool traffic conflict techniques had to be validated in relation to traditional safety indicators such as injury accidents Measuring Road Safety with Surrogate Events Andrew Tarko, 2019-11-05 Measuring Road Safety Using Surrogate Events provides researchers and practitioners with the tools they need to quickly and effectively measure traffic safety As traditional crash based safety analyses are being undermined by today s growing use of intelligent vehicular and road safety technologies crash surrogates or near misses can be more effectively used to measure the future risk of crashes This book advances the idea of using these near crash techniques to deliver guicker and more adequate measurements of safety It explores the relationships between traffic conflicts and crashes using an extrapolation of observed events rather than post crash data which is significantly slower to obtain Readers will find sound estimation methods based on rigorous scientific principles offering compelling new tools to better equip researchers to understand road safety and its factors

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Crash Experience Warrant for Traffic Signals Hugh W. McGee, National Cooperative Highway Research Safe Mobility Dominique Lord, Simon Washington, 2018-04-18 This book increases the level of knowledge Program.2003 on road safety contexts issues and challenges shares what can currently be done to address the variety of issues and points to what needs to be done to make further gains in road safety Accident Risk Forecasting; a Bibliography Lois Proceedings of the 7th International Conference of Transportation Research Group of India (CTRG Flynn, 1977 **2023), Volume 3** Prasanta K. Sahu, Amit Agarwal, Ankit Kathuria, Nagendra R. Velaga, 2025-02-26 This book presents select proceedings of the 7th Conference of Transportation Research Group of India 7th CTRG 2023 provides an opportunity for discussion of state of the art research and practice in the developing world for achieving equitable efficient and resilient infrastructure and opens pathways to sustainable transportation This book covers the solutions related to transportation challenges such as road user safety traffic operation efficiency economic and social development non motorized transport planning environmental impact mitigation energy consumption reduction land use equity freight transport planning multimodal coordination access for the diverse range of mobility needs sustainable pavement construction and emerging vehicle technologies The information and data driven inferences compiled in this book are therefore expected to be useful for practitioners policymakers educators researchers and individual learners interested in sustainable transportation and allied fields Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference of Transportation Research Group of India Lelitha Devi, Madhu Errampalli, Avijit Maji, Gitakrishnan Ramadurai, 2022-09-28 This book comprises the proceedings of the Sixth International

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