



Algebra

Common Symbols

Symbol	Meaning	Example
+	add	$3+7 = 10$
-	subtract	$5-2 = 3$
$\times$	multiply	$4 \times 3 = 12$
$\div$	divide	$4 \cdot 3 = 12$ $20/5 = 4$
$\sqrt{\quad}$	square root ("radical")	$\sqrt{4} = 2$
$\sqrt[3]{\quad}$	cube root	
$\sqrt[n]{\quad}$	nth root	
()	grouping symbols (round brackets)	$2(a-3)$
[]	grouping symbols (square brackets)	$2[a-3(b+c)]$
{ }	set symbols (curly brackets)	$\{1,2,3\}$
=	equals	$1+1 = 2$
$\approx$	approximately equal to	$\pi \approx 3.14$
$\neq$	not equal to	$\pi \neq 2$
$<$	less than	$2 < 3$
$\leq$	less than or equal to	$5 > 1$
$>$	greater than	
$\geq$	greater than or equal to	
$\Rightarrow$	implies (if ... then)	$a \text{ and } b \text{ are odd} \Rightarrow a+b \text{ is even}$
$\longleftrightarrow$	"if and only if" or iff or "is equivalent to"	$x=y+1 \longleftrightarrow y=x-1$
$\therefore$	Therefore	$a=b \therefore b=a$

Order of Operations - BODMAS

"Operations" mean things like add, subtract, multiply, divide, squaring, etc. If it isn't a number it is probably an operation.

But, when you see something like...

$$7 + (6 \times 52 + 3)$$

... what part should you calculate first?

Start at the left and go to the right?

Or go from right to left?

Calculate them in the wrong order, and you will get a wrong answer!

How Do I Remember It All ... ? BODMAS !

B Brackets first

O Orders (ie Powers and Square Roots, etc.)

DM Division and Multiplication (left-to-right)

AS Addition and Subtraction (left-to-right)

Divide and Multiply rank equally (and go left to right).

Add and Subtract rank equally (and go left to right)



Algebra Pamphlet Master

RC Schank



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