Research Paper Outline

Below is a basic outline for a research paper. This is only one possible outline or organization. The following are the components:

L Introductory Paragraph

- Yourintroductoryparagraphsetsthestageorthecontextforthepositionyouarearguingfor.
- This introduction should end with a thesis statement that provides your claim (what you are arguing for)
 and the reasons for your position on an issue.

A. Your Thesis:

- States what your position on an issue is
- Usually appears at the end of the introduction in a short essay
- Should be clearly stated and often contains emphatic language (should, ought, must)

B. Sample Argumentative Thesis

 The production, sale, and possession of assault weapons for private citizens should be banned in the U.S.

II. Body of your Argument

A. Background Information

 This section of your paper gives the reader the basic information he or she needs to understand your position. This could be part of the introduction, but may work as its own section.

B. Reasons or Evidence to Support your Claim

- All evidence you present in this section should support your position. This is the heart of your essay.
 Generally, you begin with a general statement that you back up with specific details or examples.
 Depending on how long your argument is, you will need to devote one to two well-developed paragraphstoeachreason/claimortypeofevidence.
- Types of evidence include:
 - first-hand examples and experiential knowledge on your topic (specific examples help your readersconnecttoyourtopicinawaytheycannotwithabstractideas)
 - Opinions from recognized authorities
 - The tip sheet on the three logical appeals covers the types of evidence you can use in argumentation.
 - Claim: Keeping assault weapons out of private citizens' hands can lower the increasing occurrences of barbaric public slavings

Evidence:

- Jul 93 Law firmmurders
- Columbine School Shootings
- University of Virginia incident

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SA Adler

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