AP WORLD HISTORY STUDY GUIDE

Unit 1 (1200-1450):

1.1: State Building in China.

- China was kind of like the Texas of the ancient world: Don't mess with China.
- In 960, China was split into regional kingdoms again as the power of the Tang Dynasty was gradually waning. Zhoa Kuangyin: ruler of one of those kingdoms that took it upon himself to unify most of them all again as the Song Dynasty. (960-1279)
- Song State Structure: 6 departments
 - Personnel, finance, rites, army, justice, and public works.
 - Censorate overseeing these departments. Made sure no one in these bureaucratic departments were behaving bad.
- Confucianism: chief things that helped organize the government.
 - Great continuity in Chinese culture over the years
 - According to Confucian thought, reality is fundamentally hierarchical. Everyone
 has their place in society, and everyone needs to behave rightly and fulfill their
 role for everything to go well. (People subject to rulers, etc.)
- Civil service examination:
 - Influenced by Confucian ideals. Major part of the exam was being WELL.
 VERSED in Confucian ideals.
 - A test you had to pass in order to work in the imperial bureaucracy.
 - Led ruling from a heretic form of aristocracy to a new class of scholarly leaders
 - Aristocracy: a form of government in which power is held by the nobility.
- Chinese merchants participated heavily in robust system of long-distance trade across Afro-Eurasia.
 - Increasingly commercialized Chinese society. People began to produce goods not only for local consumption, but also for distant markets. Chinese manufacturing FLOURISHED during this period.
- By the 11th century, China's iron industry was producing 32,000 suits of armor and 16 million iron arrowheads ANUALLY.
- As commerce grew, role of money also changed. As economy grew, there was not enough precious metal available for minting coins to keep up with the demand.
 - Introduction of paper money
 - Became more popular than minting coins
- Gunpowder
 - Accidental discovery by Daoist alchemists trying to discover elixir of immortality.
 - First application was fireworks and pyrotechnic displays for imperial court, not in a military context.
 - Military context next.
- Influenced Japan
 - Chinese influence was all over Japanese culture.

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RJ Alexander

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