

Guided Reading Activity

networks

America and World War II, 1941–1945

Lesson 3 *The War in Europe*

Review Questions: Identifying Supporting Details

DIRECTIONS: Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

A. Main Idea: U.S. forces fought the Germans at sea and in North Africa, while the Soviets fought them at Stalingrad.

- Detail:** Roosevelt decided to invade Morocco and Algeria because experience and also help British troop. Generals Eisenhower and George Patton pushed German troops back in North Africa.
- Detail:** In the Atlantic, the Germans targeted US cargo ships in coastal waters. The navy set up a convoy system that greatly improved safety.
- Detail:** Hitler targeted the city of stalingrad in Russia to cut off the Soviet's from badly needed resources. The battle, which the soviets won, was a major turning point in the war.

B. Main Idea: After the Allied invasion of North Africa, the Allies made plans to strike Germany and Italy.

- Detail:** The Allied bombing campaign in Germany accomplished two things: it caused a severe oil shortage and wrecked the railroad system, and it destroyed many factories.
- Detail:** General Eisenhower commanded the invasion of Sicily with General Patton and British General Montgomery heading the ground forces.
- Detail:** The attack on Sicily caused Italy to surrender. In Italy, the Germans seized control of the fortified town of Cassino while the Allies landed at Anzio. Fighting in Italy lasted 5 months.
- Detail:** At the Tehran Conference, Roosevelt and Stalin agreed to divide germany after the war to prevent it from threatening world peace. Stalin also agreed to an peace orgnization after the war.

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**Paula Greathouse, Melanie
Hundley, Andrew L. Hostetler**



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